

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
ABSTRACT	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	iii
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF APPENDICES	viii
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Problems of the Study	11
1.3 Objectives of the Study	12
1.4 Scope of the Study	12
1.5 Significance of the Study	12
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES	13
2.1 Figurative Language	13
2.1.1 Kinds of the Figurative Language	17
2.1.1.1 Simile	17
2.1.1.2 Metaphor	18
2.1.1.3 Personification	20
2.1.1.4 Apostrophy	21
2.1.1.5 Metonymy	22
2.1.1.6 Symbol	23
2.1.1.7 Allegory	24
2.1.1.8 Paradox	25
2.1.1.9 Overstatement/ Hyperbole	26
2.1.1.10 Irony	27
2.2 Philosophy of Karo Batak	28
2.3 Wedding Ceremony in Karo Batak	29
2.3.1 Nangkih	29
2.3.2 Ngembah Belo Selambar	30
2.3.3 Nanganting Manuk	31
2.3.4 Kerja Nereh Empo	32
2.3.5 Mukul	33
2.3.6 Ngulih Tudung/ Ngulih Bulang	33
2.3.7 Persadaan Tendi	34
2.3.8 Ngulih Hood	34
2.3.9 Ersakatak Kerna Cost (Expenditure)	34
2.4 Philosophy of Rakut Sitelu	35
2.5 The Way How FL are Reflected the Karo Batak Culture	40
2.5.1 By identifying the figurative language which reflect.....	40

2.5.1.1	Kniteken.....	40
2.5.1.2	Kehamaten	41
2.5.1.3	Megenggeng	41
2.5.1.4	Metenget	41
2.5.1.5	Tek Man Dibata	41
2.6	Relevant Study	42
2.7	Conceptual Framework	50
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD		52
3.1	Research Design	52
3.2	The Source of Data and Data	53
3.3	Procedures of Data Collection	53
3.4	The Instrument of Data Collection.....	54
3.5	Techniques of Data Analysis	54
3.6	Trustworthiness of the Study	56
3.6.1	Credibility	56
3.6.2	Transferability	57
3.6.3	Dependability	58
3.6.4	Confirmability	58
CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS, AND DISCUSSION		60
4.1	Data Analysis	60
4.1.1	Data Collection	60
4.1.2	Data Condensation	61
4.1.2.1	Selecting	62
4.1.2.2	Focusing	64
4.1.2.3	Simplifying	65
4.1.2.4	Abstracting	66
4.1.2.5	Transforming	69
4.1.3	Data Display	70
4.2	The Way How Figurative Language Reflected Karo Batak Culture	94
4.2.1	By Identifying the Figurative Language which Reflect	94
4.3	The Reason of Using Figurative Language	98
4.4	Findings	99
4.5	Discussions	100
CHAPTER IV. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS		103
5.1	Conclusions	103
5.2	Suggestions	104
REFERENCES		105
APPENDIX		107