

REFERENCES

- Alshboul, A.M. 2016. Current Language Maintenance Research in Jordan. *International Journal of Linguistics*. Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 216-223.
- Awal, N.M., Mohammad, F.J, and Hayati L.. 2014. Maintenance of Mother Tongue: Patterns of Language Choice at the Malaysian-Thai Border. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* 118, pp. 282 – 287. Elsevier.
- Baker, C. 2011. Foundations of Bilingual Education and Bilingualism. 5th ed. A.I.: Multilingual Matters.
- Bogdan, R.C. & Biklen, S.K. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education: Introduction to Theory and Methods* 2nd ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Carson, D. 2001. *Language Age Diversity and Education*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Christmas, C.S. 2014. Being socialized into language shift: the impact of extended family members on family language policy. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, Vol. 35, No. 5, 511–526.
- Clyne, M. & Kipp, S. 1999. *Pluricentric Languages in an Immigrant Context*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Crystal. D. 2003. *Language Death*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- De Vries, J. 1992. Language maintenance and shift: Problems of measurement In W. Fase, K. Jaspaert & S. Kroon (Eds.) *Maintenance and Loss of Minority Languages* (pp.25-34). Amsterdam, Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Dweik, B. and Al-Obaidi, T. 2014. *Syriac Language Maintenance among the Assyrians of Iraq*. Vol. 2, No.1, pp. 269-182. American Research Institute for Policy Development.
- Fase, W, Jaspaert, K. & Kroon, S. 1992 *Maintenance and loss of minority languages*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Fishman, J.A. 2000. *Can Threatened Languages Be Saved?* Sydney: Matters.
- _____, J.A. 1991. *Reversing Language Shift: Theoretical and Empirical Foundation of Assistance to Threatened Languages*. Multilingual Matter Ltd: Australia

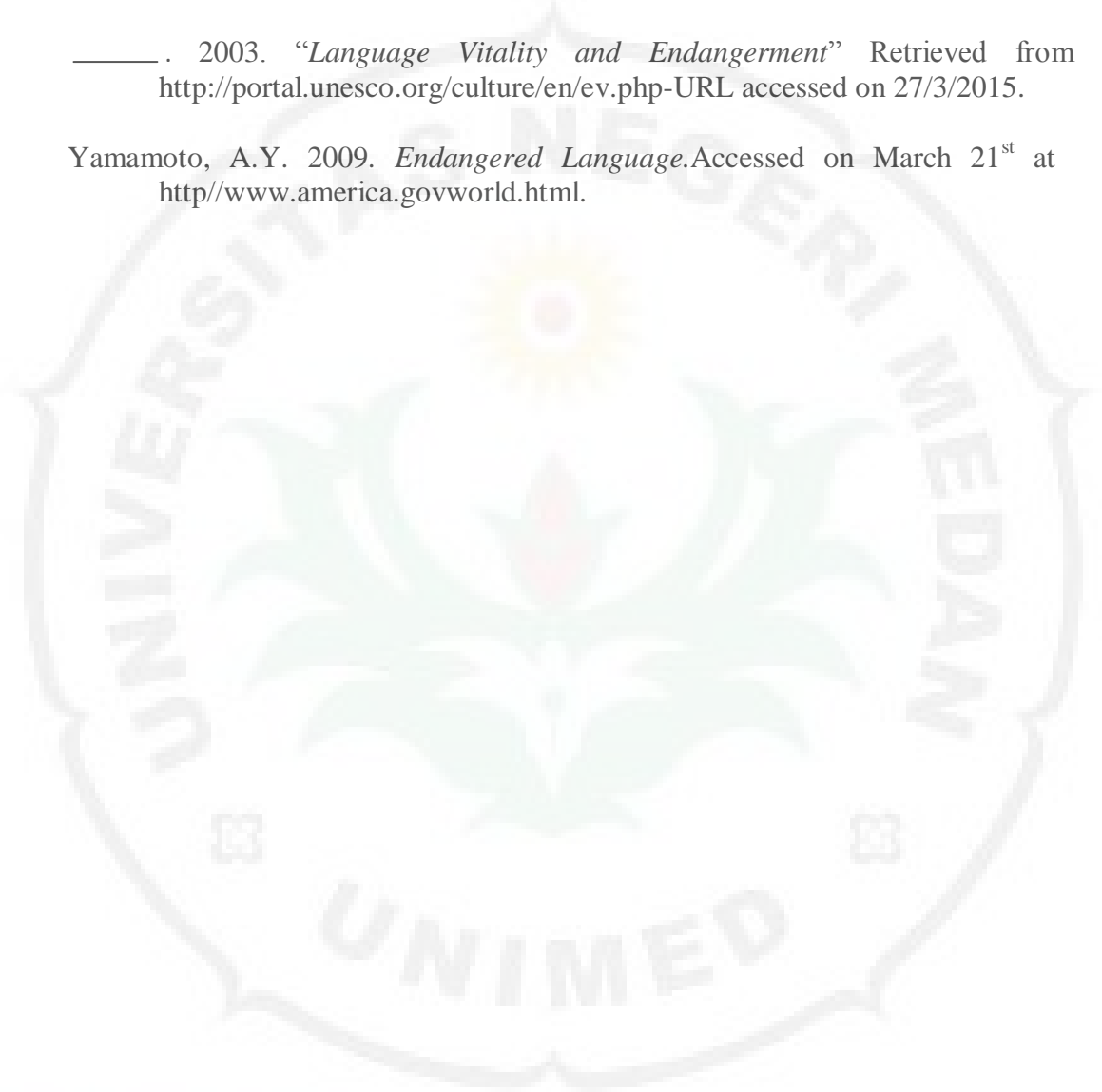
- _____, J.A. 1966. Language maintenance and language shift as a field of inquiry. In J. Fishman (Ed.), *Language loyalty in the United States*. London, UK: Mouton.
- _____, J.A. 1965. *Who Speaks What to Whom and When?* *Linguistique* 2: 67-88.
- Gomaa, A.Y. 2011. *Language Maintenance and Transmission: The Case of Egyptian Arabic in Durham, UK*. *International Journal of Linguistics*. 1(1).48
- Grenoble, L.A. and Whale, L.J. 2006. *Saving Language: An Introduction to Language Revitalization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hayden, R. 1966. Some community dynamics of language maintenance. In J. Fishman, V. Nahirny, J. Hofman and R. Hayden (Eds.), *Language loyalty And the United States*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Holmes, J. 2001. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Essex: Pearson Education
- Hyltenstam, C. and Stroud, C. 1996. *Language Maintenance*. In *Contact Linguistics*, Goebel et al. (eds), 567-578. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- Kayam, O. 2014. The Second Generation: Heritage Language Maintenance Native English Speakers Living in Israel-Case Study No.3. *Journal of Sociological Research*, 5(1), 18-23. Doi:10.5296/jsr.v5i1.5133.
- Kheirkhah, M and Asta, C. 2015. Language Maintenance in a Multilingual Family: Informal Heritage Language Lessons in Parent-Child Interactions. *Multilingua - Journal of Cross-cultural and Interlanguage Communication*, (34), 3, 319-346
- Knooihuizen, R. 2015. Language shift and apparent standardisation in Early Modern English. *Journal of Historical Sociolinguistics*, Vol. 1(2), pp.189–211.
- Krashen, S. 2000. Bilingual education, the acquisition of English, and the retention and loss of Spanish. In: A. Roca. (Ed.), *Research on Spanish in the U.S.: Linguistic issues and challenges*. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press.
- Lee, E., Shin P.W, and Lyon L. 2014. Language Maintenance and Cultural Viability in the Hainanese Community: A Case Study of the Melaka Hainanese. *Athens Journal of Humanities and Arts*, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 157-168.

- Miles, M.B., & Huberman, A.M. & Saldana, J. 2014. *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook* (3rded.). California: SAGE Publications.
- Muhammad, A. 2014. On Language Endangerment and Language Maintenance: A Case Study of Zarma of Sokoto State of Nigeria. *International Journal of Linguistics*, Vol. 6, No. 5, pp. 51-63.
- Multamia. 2008. *Bahasa Daerah yang Terancam Punah*. Retrieved from <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2008/08/11/21544654/169.bahasa.daerah.terancam.punah> accessed on 4/10/2017.
- Nettle, D and Romaine, S. 2000. *Vanishing Voices: The Extinction to Sociolinguistics*. New York: Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sanchez-Castro, O. & Gil, J.2008. Two Perspective on Language Maintenance: The Salvadorian Community in Queensland and the Spanish Community in South Australia. *International Journal of Language Society and Culture*, 6 (3-5), pp. 36-47
- Saragih, A. 2010. *Revitalisasi Bahasa Daerah*. An Article on Pebruary 22, 2010, issued in *HarianWaspada*. Page C.6 Medan: *HarianWaspada*.
- Schwartz, M. 2008. Exploring the Relationship between Family Language Policy and Heritage Language Knowledge among Second Generation Russian-Jewish Immigrant in Israel. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, No 29 (5). P. 400-418
- Sevinç, Y. 2016. Language maintenance and shift under pressure: Three generations of the Turkish immigrant community in the Netherlands. *International Journal of Social Linguistics*, pp. 81–117.
- Siahaan, Nalom. 2006. *Sejarah Kebudayaan Batak*. Medan. Napitupulu Publisher.
- Spolsky, B. 1998. *Sociolinguistics: Oxford Introduction to Language study*: Oxford University Press.
- Sugyono. 2008. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan*. Alfabeta. Bandung
- Thomas, L. Singh, I. & Peccei, J. S. 2004. *Language, Society and Power: An Introduction*. London: Routledge.
- UNESCO. 2001. *The Use of Vernacular Languages*. Paris, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Culture Organization.
- UNESCO Ad Hoc Expert Group on Endangered Languages. 2002. *Language Vitality and Endangerment*. An Article of intensive working symposium

document in Kyoto, Japan, 22-25 November 2002. Accessed on March 17th, 2010. <http://www.unesco.org/culture/heritage/itangible/meetings/par/>

_____. 2003. “*Language Vitality and Endangerment*” Retrieved from <http://portal.unesco.org/culture/en/ev.php-URL> accessed on 27/3/2015.

Yamamoto, A.Y. 2009. *Endangered Language*. Accessed on March 21st at <http://www.america.govworld.html>.



THE
Character Building
UNIVERSITY