

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

#### 5.1 Conclusions

The conclusion of this research is drawn based on the data analysis, findings and discussion as the following:

- 1) The types of discourse markers used in presidential Joko Widodo's speeches in KTT APEC China in 2015 was interpersonal category, referential category, structural category and cognitive category.
- 2) In context of reason is trying to give brief information to the readers about the function of this markers that can identify the situation and why the speakers want to say something, base on the sample in the forth clause, speaker said "*I say firts, in behalf of Indonesia government and the people of Indonesia.* In this context, he himself is the people who can be a model of all the people of Indonesia, because he speaks in that conference as the embassy of all the people in Indonesia, it could be accepted because he is the president who are active at that time. In the context of reason, it was coategorize as mode, where the focus of mode is on the context of situation, the situation in here is not only how the speaker say but also in what context he speaks and why he state that. And the reason of marker that used was field, more and tenor

## 5.2 Suggestions

- 1) The researcher suggested other researcher to do the next analysis of discourse marker's in different speaker with the focus on different issue to find out whether the elements of discourse marker represented are different. And also to study further cases involving reasoning using this discourse marker matters where personality are involved.
- 2) Based on the research problem, the researcher has found the realization of the discourse markers in joko widodo speech in KTT APEC China in 2015. The realization of every element used in the clauses has the relationship with the purpose and the meaning of the clauses based on the context of the topic discussed in the status. So for the next researcher have to comprehend in detail the each type of discourse markers so the researcher can determine which type that contain in the clauses and the context of the topic discussed so the researcher can find the contribution of them to elaborate the realization of the type in the text.