

BAB V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

In this chapter, the researcher gave the conclusions and suggestions. The conclusion that was obtained from the result of the result of the research that is illustrated in the previous chapter. The suggestion that was given for other researchers.

5.1 Conclusions

Having analyzed the data, conclusions were drawn as the following.

(1) There are four types of ideational grammatical metaphors that found in editorials texts of The Jakarta Post newspaper. They are type 1 (adjective =>noun), type 2 (verb =>noun), type 5 (verb =>adjective), and type 13 (ii) (adverb =>adjective).

(2) The ways of using ideational grammatical metaphors in editorials texts of The Jakarta Post newspaper by changing or shifting the metaphorical wording can be changed into congruent wording, such as adjective => noun, verb => noun, verb => adjective and adverb => adjective.

(3) The reason ideational grammatical metaphors used in the editorials texts by reducing complexity of grammar into simplicity of clause structure and also because of the limitation of coloumn or space that is available. However, the process of turning process into thing and thing to process increases the number of lexical density. In other words whereas grammatical metaphor reduces grammatical complexity, it increases

lexical density. The special function of nominalization in editorials texts was condensation function, compacting, and produce certain effects on the readers's mind and more ambiguities and also to describe a state, a concept or an action more comprehensively than is possible and simultaneously it is appealed to the senses, to interest, to clarify 'graphically', to please, to delight, to surprise and affect the readers's mind and force the readers to think creatively.

5.2 Suggestions

In relations to the conclusions, suggestions are staged on the following.

- (1) To the other researchers it was suggested to do more research about editorials texts of The Jakarta Post newspaper
- (2) To the people in order to understand the types of discourse that was used not only in written but also in other speech.
- (3) To all of us as the writer or reader who read this thesis in order to understand the types of ideational grammatical metaphors.