

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLE</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURE</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1 The Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study .....	6
1.3 The Objectives of the Study .....	6
1.4 The Scope of the Study .....	6
1.5 The Significance of the Study .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b> .....	<b>8</b>
2.1 Theoretical Framework .....	8
2.1.1 Language Maintenance .....	8
2.1.2 The Factors of Language Maintenance .....	10
2.1.3 The Way to Maintain a Language .....	13
2.1.4 Reason of Language Maintenance .....	15
2.1.5 Language and Identity in Language Maintenance.....	16
2.2 Hata Simalungun .....	18
2.3 Young Generation .....	19
2.4 Globalization .....	20
2.5 Relevant Studies .....	22
2.6 Conceptual Framework .....	24
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b> .....	<b>27</b>
3.1 Research Design .....	27
3.2 Participants and Respondents .....	28

3.3 Data and Source of Data .....	28
3.4 The Instrument of Data Collection .....	28
3.5 The Technique of Collecting Data .....	29
3.6 The Technique for Analyzing Data .....	30
<b>CHAPTER IV DATA ANALAYSIS .....</b>	<b>33</b>
4.1 Data Analysis .....	33
4.1.1 Data Condensation .....	34
4.1.1.1 Selecting .....	34
4.1.1.2 Focusing .....	35
4.1.1.3 Simplifying .....	47
4.1.1.4 Abstracting .....	48
4.1.1.5 Transforming .....	50
4.1.2 Data Display .....	53
4.2 Findings .....	56
4.3 Discussion .....	57
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....</b>	<b>61</b>
5.1 Conclusion .....	61
5.2 Suggestion .....	62
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>64</b>


 THE  
*Character Building*  
 UNIVERSITY