

## REFERENCES

- Adisaputera, A. 2009. *Potensi Kepunahan Bahasa pada Komunitas Melayu Langkat di Stabat, Kabupaten Langkat-Sumatera Utara* Universitas Negri Medan: Thesis.
- Bogdan, R. C. & Biklen, S. K. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education; Introduction to Theory and Methods 2<sup>nd</sup> edn*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon
- Burns, R.B. 1995. *Introduction to Research Methods*. London: Longman
- Chin, N. B. & Wigglesworth, G. 2007. *Bilingualism: An Advanced Resourch Book*. New York: Routledge
- Conklin, N.F & Margareth, A.L. 1983. *Multilingualism and Language Change*. London: The Free Press Collier Macmillan
- Cooper, R.L. 1989. *Language Planning and Social Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Denzin, N. K. & Lincoln, Y. S. 1994. *Handbook of qualitative research*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publication
- Downes, W. 2005. *Language and Society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Edwards, J. 1985. *Language, Society and Identity*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell
- Fasold, R. 1984. *The Sociolinguistics of Society*. New York: Basil Blackwell
- Fishman, J.A. 1972. *The Sociology of Language*. Massachusetts: Newbury House Publication
- Fishman, J.A. 1991. *Reversing language shift*. Clevedon Avon: Multilingual Matters
- Gunarwan, A. 2004. *Kajian Serba Linguistik: untuk Anton Moeliono Pereksa Pereksa Bahasa*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia
- Holmes, J. 2001. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Edinburgh: Pearson Education
- Hudson, R.A. 1996. *Sociolinguistics*. London: Cambridge University Press
- Kouritzin, S.G. 1999. *Faces of First Language Loss*. New York: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates

- Long, M.H & Doughty, C. 2009. *The Handbook of Language Teaching*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Milroy, L & Matthew, G.2003. *Sociolinguistics: Method and interpretation*. Malden:Blackwell
- Myers, C. 2006. *Multiple Voices*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing
- Nazir, M. 1998. *Metode Penelitian*. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia
- Neuman, W.L. 2006. *Social research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approach*. New Delhi: Pearson Education
- Huberman, M. & Miles, M. B. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis: A sourcebook of New Methods*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publication
- Romaine, S. 1994. *Language in Society: An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. New York: Oxford University Press
- Schmid, M.S. 2004. *First Language Attrition: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Methodological Issues*. Amsterdam: Benjamins
- Siregar, B.U, et al. 1998. *Pemertahanan Bahasa dan Sikap Bahasa: Kasus Masyarakat Bilingual di Medan*. Jakarta: Depdikbud
- Sembiring, M.C. 2009. *Variasi Dialek Bahasa Karo di Kabupaten Karo, Deli Serdang, dan Langkat*. Pascasarjana Universitas Sumatera Utara: Ringkasan Disertasi
- Sembiring, S. 2004. *Alih Kode Penutur Bahasa Karo Kelurahan Sempakata Kecamatan Medan Selayang*. Pascasarjana Universitas Sumatera Utara: Thesis
- Thomas, Linda, et al. 2004. *Language, Society and Power; An Introduction*. New York: Routledge
- Weltens, B. 1986. *Language Attrition in Progress*. Dordrecht: The Netherlands
- Weinrich, U.1968. *Languages in Contact: Finding and Problem*. The Haugen: Mouton

**Website**

Clampitt, Sharon. 1995. National, Native Language Maintenance and the Spread of English : A Comparative Study of The Cases of Guam, The Philipines and Puerto Rico  
<http://ponce.inter.edu/cai/tesis/sclampit/diss.html> .... accessed on 4, April 2010

Piller, Ingrid. 2000. *Language choice in bilingual, cross-cultural interpersonal Communication* [http://www.linguistik-online.com/1\\_00/PILLER.HTM](http://www.linguistik-online.com/1_00/PILLER.HTM)  
Accessed on 22, March 2010

Saragih, Amrin. 2010. Revitalisasi Bahasa Daerah  
<http://waspadamedan.com:revitalisasi-bahasa-daerah....> accessed on 22, February 2010

Terbog, Roland. 2000. The Usefulness of the Concept of Competence in Explaining Language Shift [http://www.linguistik-online.com/3\\_00/terborg.html](http://www.linguistik-online.com/3_00/terborg.html) ....accessed on 3, March 2010

[http://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kota\\_Medan](http://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kota_Medan)

