

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Contents</i>	<i>Page</i>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	i
ABSTRACT .....	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	v
LIST OF TABLES .....	ix
LIST OF PICTURES .....	x
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xi
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 Focuses of the Study .....	5
1.3 Objectives of the Study .....	5
1.4 Scope of the Study .....	6
1.5 Significant of the Study .....	6
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF LITERATURE	
2.1 Language Planning .....	8
2.1.1 Language Purificatin or “Purism .....	9
2.1.2 Language Revitalization .....	9
2.1.3 Language Reform .....	9
2.1.4 Language Standardization .....	10
2.1.5 Language Spread .....	10

2.1.6 Lexical Modernization .....	11
2.1.7 Terminology Unification.....	11
2.1.8 Stylistic Simplification .....	12
2.1.9 Interlingua Communication.....	12
2.1.10 Language Maintenance.....	13
2.1.10.1 Factors in Language Maintenance .....	15
2.1.10.2 Steps in Maintaining a Language .....	19
2.1.11 Auxiliary- Code Standardization.....	21
2.2 Gayo .....	22
2.2.1 Gayo Language.....	27
2.3 Teenagers.....	29
<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b>	
3.1 Design of the Study .....	32
3.2 Data Source .....	32
3.3 Procedure and Technique of Data Collection.....	33
3.3.1 Procedure of Data Collection .....	33
3.3.2 Technique of Data Collection.....	34
3.4 Technique of Data Analysis .....	34
3.4.1 Data Reduction .....	35
3.4.2 Data Display .....	35
3.4.3 Conclusion Drawing and verification.....	35
3.5 Trustworthiness of the Data.....	36
3.5.1 Prolonged engagement .....	37

3.5.2 Persistent observation.....	37
3.5.3 Triangulation.....	38
3.5.4 Peer debriefing.....	38
3.5.5 Negative case analysis.....	38
3.5.6 Referential Adequacy.....	39
3.5.7 Member-Checking.....	39
<b>CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS</b>	
4.1 Data Description.....	40
4.1.1 Factors Affecting Gayo Language Maintenance...	40
4.1.1.1 Intramarriage.....	41
4.1.1.2 Parents Speak Gayo Language.....	42
4.1.1.3 Visiting Homeland.....	43
4.1.1.4 Environment.....	44
4.1.1.5 Ethnolinguistic Vitality.....	45
4.1.2 How Gayo Teenagers Maintain the Gayo Language	46
4.1.3 Why Maintain the Gayo Language.....	47
4.2 Findings.....	48
4.3 Discussion.....	48
<b>CHAPTER V: CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>	
5.1 Conclusions.....	54
5.2 Suggestions.....	55

REFERENCES.....	67
APPENDICES.....	70



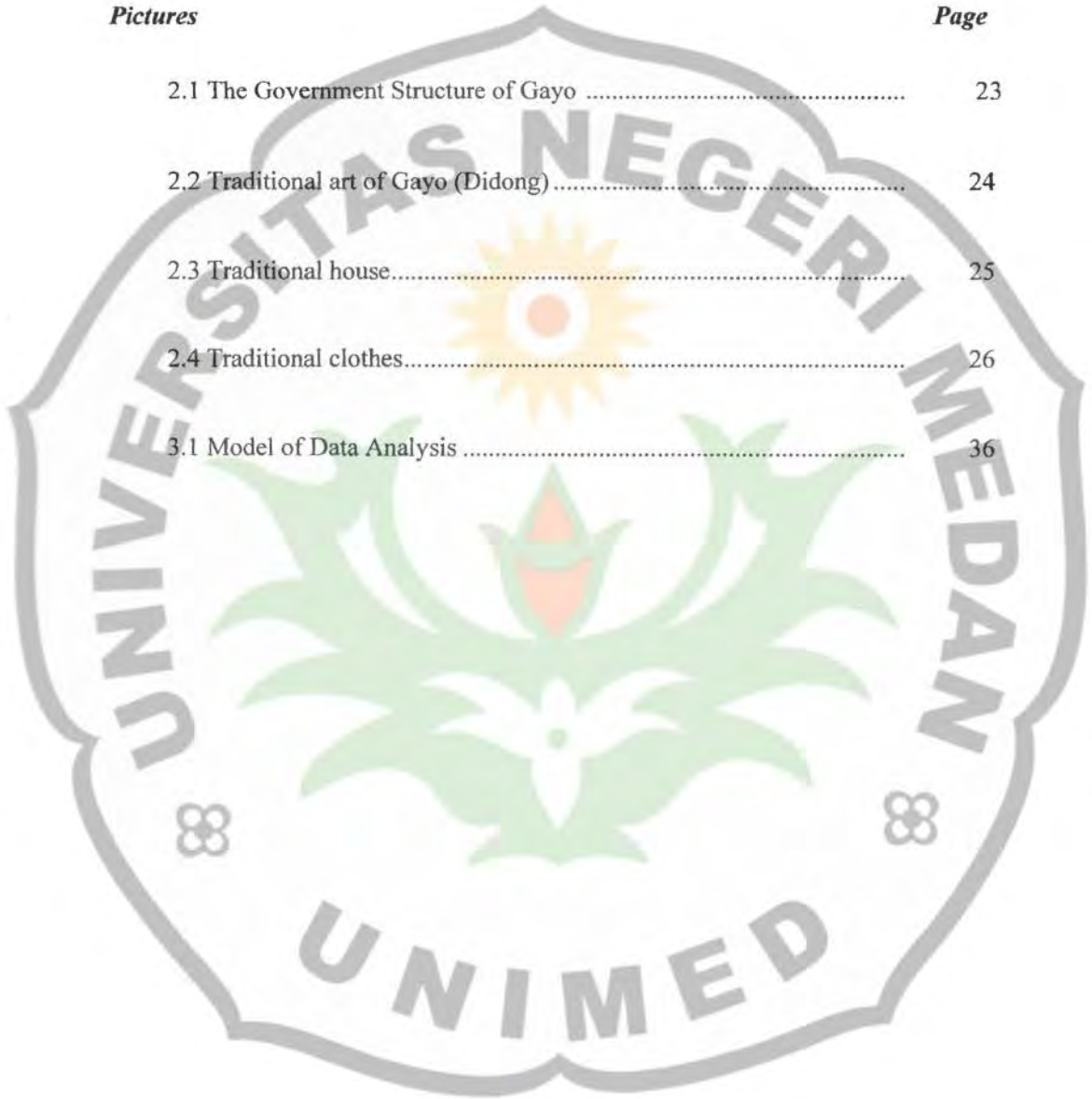
**LIST OF TABLES**

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
2.1 Gayo Language .....	28



## *LIST OF PICTURES*

<i>Pictures</i>	<i>Page</i>
2.1 The Government Structure of Gayo .....	23
2.2 Traditional art of Gayo (Didong) .....	24
2.3 Traditional house.....	25
2.4 Traditional clothes.....	26
3.1 Model of Data Analysis .....	36



## *LIST OF APPENDICES*

<i>Appendix</i>	<i>Page</i>
1. Map of Gayo.....	60
2. Pilot Study Questionnaire.....	61
3. Pilot study Questionnaires Results.....	62
4. Real questionnaire .....	65
5. Real questionnaires results .....	67
6. The Real Questionnaire Results per Factor .....	73
(32 Subjects)	
7. Questionnaire Results per Factor .....	75
(26 Subjects)	
8. Interview Questions.....	76
9. Interview transcriptions.....	77