

## REFERENCES

- AK. Mustafa.H. Gayolinge.com: accessed on 8 February 2010
- Allan, Keith, Burridge, Kate.1991. *Euphemism & Dysphemism: Language Used As Shield and Weapon*, Oxford University Press,
- Best,J.W. 1982. *Research in Educational*. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall
- Bogdan, R.C & Biklen, S.K. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education; Introduction to Theory and Method*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Boston: Allyn and Bacon
- Buniyamin. S. 1994. *Budaya dan Adat Istiadat Gayo Lues*. Gayo Lues: Blangkejeren.
- Charles F. W. Morris.1955. *International Encyclopedia of Unified Science*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Croll,M.W. 1986. *Style, Rhetoric, and Rhythm*. New York: Princeton
- Davidson. Donald. 1978. "What Metaphors Mean." Reprinted in *Inquiries Into Truth and Interpretation*. Oxford University Press.
- Denzin, N.K & Lincoln, Y.S. 1994. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oks. SAGE Publication
- Fasold. Ralph. 1990. *The Sociolinguistics of Language*. England. Basil Blackwell Inc. Cambridge Center
- Fromkin and Rodman: 1972. *An Introduction to Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winson
- Hasan.1980. *Kesenian Gayo dan Perkembangannya*.Jakarta:Balai Pustaka.
- Huberman, M & Miles, M.B. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis: Source Book of New Method*. Beverly Hills. Sage Publication
- Ismatantawi." *Adat Perkawinan Suku Gayo Lues*" accessed on 4 February 2010  
<http://ismatantawi.blogspot.com/2009/05/adat-perkawinan-suku-gayo-lues.html>  
 Posted: II.G-002
- Keller, S and Calhoun, C. 1997. *Sociology*. New York: the Mc Graw-Hill Company
- Kosasih, 2007. *Bimbingan pemantapan bahasa Indonesia*. Bandung. Yrama WidyaM. Affan

- Lee, C. J., & Katz, A. N. (1998). The differential role of ridicule in sarcasm and irony. *Metaphor and Symbol*,
- Lincoln, Y. and Guba, E.G 1985 *Naturalistic inquiry*. California: SAGE Publication
- Llamas. Carmen Et al. 2007. *The Routledge Companion To Sociolinguistics*. New York. Routledge Taylor and Francis group
- Marjohan, A.1998. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Jakarta: Depdikbub
- Majalah Lentayon (Pembab Gayo Lues) Edisi Khusus Pekan Kebudayaan Aceh (PKA), Agustus 2009
- Stern, Josef. 2000. *Methapor in context*. London, England. Cambridge MIT
- Trudgill, P.2000. *Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society*. Middlesex: Peguin Books
- Wereing,S and Thomas,L. 1999. *Languagesociety and power an introduction*. New York: Westview Press
- Win Rudhi Bathin. *Lirik Syair Gayo Penuh Makna Filosofis*. Com 7 February 2010 [www.Serambinews](http://www.Serambinews).
- Yusradi. 2009. *Adat dan Budaya, Kekeberen cerita rakyat*. Media serambi