

REFERENCES

- Armstrong, Nigel. 2005. *Translation, Linguistics, Culture. A French-English Handbook*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- Baker, Mona. 1991. *In Other Words. A Coursebook on Translation*. London: Routledge.
- Baker, M. (Ed.). (1998). *Encyclopedia of translation studies*. London: Routledge.
- BAO Hui-nan. 2001. *Cultural contexts and language translation*. China Foreign Translation Publishing House, 5, 26.
- Bassnett-McGuire, S. (1980). *Translation studies*. London and New York: Methuen.
- Bates, E.S. (1943). *Intertraffic: studies in translation*. London: J. Cape.
- Belloc, H. (1931). *On translation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bell, Roger T. 1991. *Translation and Translating*. New York: Longman.
- Brislin, R. W. (1976). *Translation: application and research*. New York: Gardner Press.
- Catford, J.C. (1965). *A linguistic theory of translation*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Carroll, J. A., Edward, E.W., and Gary, F., 2001. *Prentice Hall Writing and Grammar: Communication in action* (Platinum Level). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Carroll, J. A. et.al. 2001. *Prentice Hall Writing and Grammar: Communication in action* (Ruby Level). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Carroll, J. A. et.al. 2001. *Prentice Hall Writing and Grammar: Communication in action* (Diamond Level). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Dingwaney, A. and Carol, M. (Eds.) 1995. *Between Languages and Cultures. Translation and cross-cultural Texts*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.

- Gentzler, Edwin. 1993. *Contemporary Translation Theories*. London: Routledge.
- Hammond, Dianna L. (Ed.) 1994. *Professional Issues for Translators and Interpreters: American translators Association Scholarly Monograph Series*. Vol. VII. Amsterdam: John Benjamin Publishing Company.
- Hatim, Basil. 2001. *Teaching and Researching Translation*. London: Pearson Education.
- Hatim, Basil and Jeremy Munday. 2004. *Translation: An advanced resource book*. London: Routledge.
- Hatim, B. and Mason, I. (1997). *Translator as communicator*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Hervey, Sándor and Ian Higgins. 1992. *Thinking Translation: A course in Translation Method: French – English*. London: Routledge.
- Holmes, James. 1988. *Translated!: Papers on Literary Translation and Translation Studies*. Amsterdam: Radopi
- Holmes, J.S. (1979a). The name and nature of translation studies. *3rd international congress of applied linguistics*. Copenhagen. 88.
- Hornby, Mary Snell, Franch Pöchhacker, and Klaus Kaindl. (Eds.). 1994. *Translation Studies: An interdisciplinary*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Kearns, John. 2006. *Translation Ireland: New vistas in translator and interpreter training*. Torino: Trauben.
- Mauranen, Anna and Pekka Kujamäki. (Eds.) 2004. *Translation Universals: Do they exist?*. Amsterdam: Benjamin Publishing Company.
- Knox, R. A. (1957). *On English translation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lewis, M. M. (1974). *Language in Society*. London: Nelson.
- Long, L., (1996). Discarding illusions for practical work. *Linguistic journal*, 22 (2), 38-44.
- Miremadi, S.A.(1991). *Theories of ttt and interpretation*. Tehran: SAMT Publication.

- Newmark, P. (1988a). *A Textbook of Translation*. Hertfordshire: Prentice Hall.
- Newmark, P. (1991). *About Translation: Multilingual Matters*. Clevedon, Philadelphia, Adelaide: Multilingual Matters.
- Nida, E. A. (1964). *Towards a science of translation, with special reference to principles and procedures involved in Bible translating*. Leiden: Brill.
- Nida, E. A. (1971). *Semantic components in translation theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nida, E. A. (1975). *Language, structure, and translation: essays by Nida*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Nida, E. (1984). *On translation*. Beijing: Translation Publishing.
- Norton, G.P. (1984). *The ideology and language of translation in Renaissance France and their humanist antecedents*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Phillimore, J.S. (1919). *Some remarks on translation and translators*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pöchhacker, Franz and Miriam Shlesinger. (Eds.). 2002. *The Interpreting Studies Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Reiss, K. (1989). Text types, translation types and translation assessment. In Chesterman, A. (Ed.), *Readings in translation theory* (pp. 105-15). Helsinki: Oy Finn Lectura Ab.
- Roberts, Noel-Burton. 1986. *Analysing Sentences: An introduction to English syntax*. London: Longman.
- Robinson, D. (1997). *Becoming a translator: an accelerated course*. London: Routledge.
- Sa'edi, K. (2004). *An introduction to the principles and methodology of translation*. Tehran: University Center Publications.
- Sandelowski M. and Barroso J. (2002) Reading qualitative studies. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 1(1), Article 5. Retrieved from http://www.ualberta.ca/_ijqm/ on 6 July 2004.

- Savory, T. (1969). *The art of translation*. London: Jonathan Cape.
- Seale, C. (1999). Quality in qualitative research. *Qualitative Inquiry*, 5(4), 465-478.
- Spivak, G. (1992). The Politics of Translation. In A. Barrett (Ed.), *Destabilizing theory: contemporary feminist debates* (pp. 177-200). London and New York: Routledge.
- Toury, G., (1982). *Translation across cultures*. New Delhi: Bahri Publications.
- Toury, G., (1995). *Descriptive translation studies and beyond*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Company.
- Venuti, Lawrence (Ed.). 2000. *The Translation Studies Reader*. London: Routledge.
- Wadensjö, Cecilia. 1998. *Interpreting as Interaction*. Essex: Addison Wesley Longman.
- Williams, J. and Chesterman, A. 2002. *The map: A beginner's guide to doing research in translation studies*. Manchester: St. Jerome Publishing.
- Foster, M. (1958). Translation from/into Farsi and English. Retrieved March 1, 2010 from <http://www.parsa-ts.com/index.htm>
- Houbert, F. (1998). Translation as a communication process. Retrieved March 1, 2010 from <http://accurapid.com/journal/05theory.htm>
- McNamara, G. (2002). Quality web site language, articles for free use. Retrieved March 20, 2010 from <http://www.translateme.co.nz/Articles/Article16.htm>.
- Sugimoto, T. (2005). The inception of translation culture in Japan. Retrieved March 23, 2010 from <http://www.erudit.org/revue/meta/1988/v33/n1/004311ar.pdf>
- Tianmin, S. J. (2000). Translation in context. Retrieved March 23, 2010 from <http://accurapid.com/journal/36context.htm>
- Translation*. (2005) Retrieved March 11, 2010 from ["http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Translation](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Translation)

Warren, M.R. (2004). *Medieval Translation and Postcolonial Theory*. Retrieved March 10, 2010, from <http://acl.ldc.upenn.edu/coling2004/W5/pdf/W5-11.pdf>

