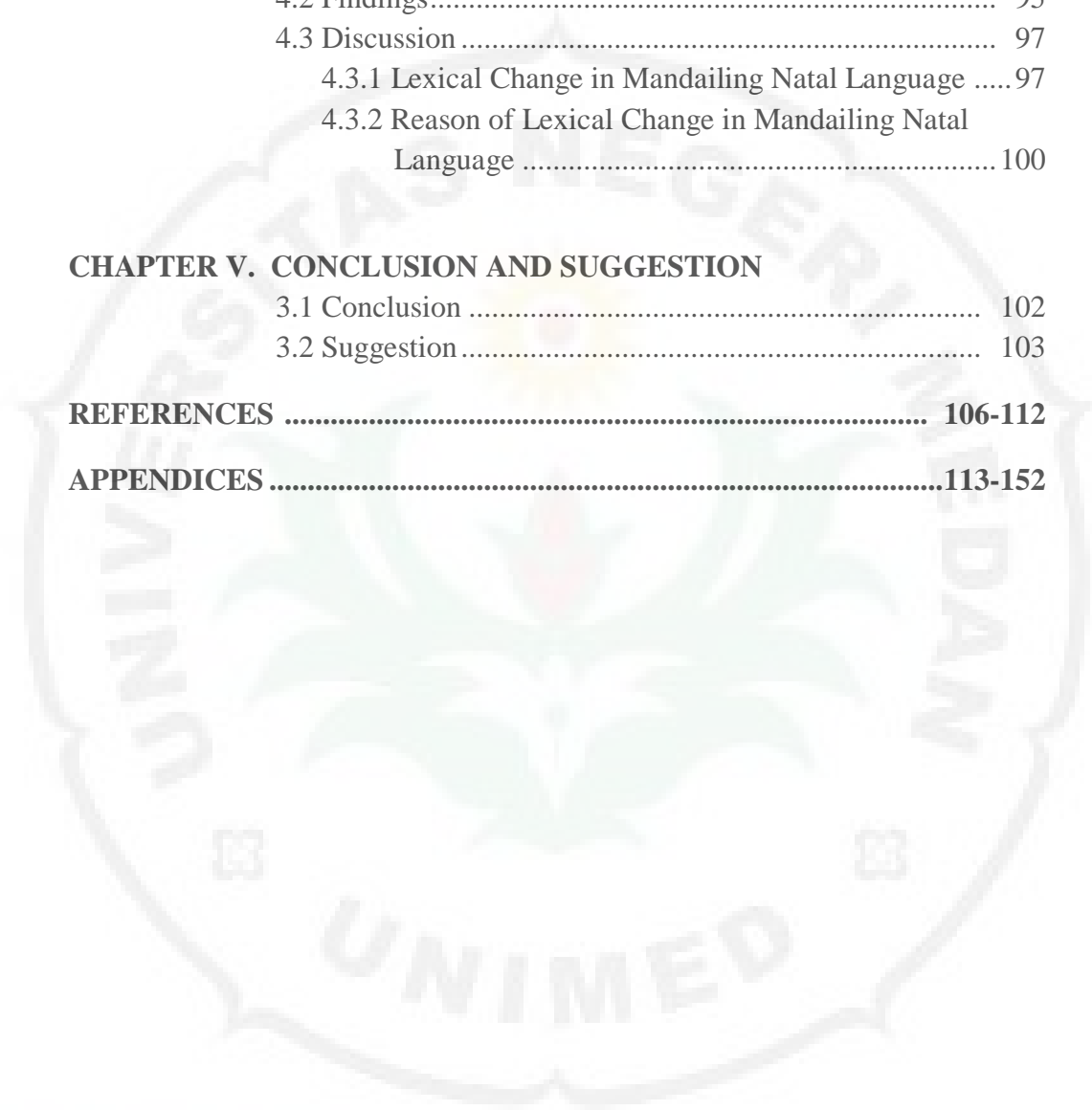


TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	
1.1 The Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study	6
1.3 The Objectives of the Study	6
1.4 The Scope of the Study	6
1.5 The Significance of the Study	7
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	
2.1 Theoretical Framework	9
2.1.1 Language Change	9
2.1.1.1 The Nature of Language Change	11
2.1.1.2 The Types of Language Change	14
2.1.1.3 The Causes of Language Change	17
2.1.2 Lexical Change	22
2.1.2.1 The Types of Lexical Change	28
2.1.2.2 The Causes of Lexical Change	36
2.1.3 Lexical	40
2.1.3.1 Noun	40
2.1.3.2 Pronoun	41
2.1.3.3 Verb	41
2.1.3.4 Adverb	43
2.1.3.5 Adjective	43

2.1.3.6	Conjunction.....	43
2.1.3.7	Preposition	44
2.1.3.8	Interjection	44
2.1.4	Mandailing	44
2.1.4.1	Mandailing Language	47
2.1.4.2	Vowel and Consonant phonemes in Mandailing Language	51
2.2	Relevant Studies.....	53
2.2.1	Gao’s Research	53
2.2.2	Ali and Mohideen’s Research.....	54
2.2.3	Lubis’ Research	55
2.2.4	Ramlan’s Research	56
2.2.5	Rizka and Zainuddin’s Research	58
2.2.6	Wariyati’s Research.....	58
2.3	Conceptual Framework.....	58
 CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD		
3.1	Research Design.....	62
3.2	Data and Data Source.....	62
3.3	Technique for Collecting Data.....	64
3.4	The Procedures of Data Collection	65
3.5	Technique for Analyzing Data	65
3.6	Trustworthiness of the Study	67
 CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		
4.1	Data Analysis	71
4.1.1	Lexical Change in Mandailing Natal Language	74
4.1.1.1	Lexical Loss in Mandailing Natal Language.....	74
4.1.1.2	Semantic Change in Mandailing Natal Language.....	81
4.1.1.3	Lexical Creation in Mandailing Natal Language.....	86
4.1.2	Reason of Lexical Change in Mandailing Natal language.....	91
4.1.2.1	Lexical Loss in Mandailing Natal Language.....	92
4.1.2.2	Semantic Change in Mandailing Natal Language.....	93
4.1.2.3	Lexical Creation in Mandailing Natal Language.....	94

4.2 Findings.....	95
4.3 Discussion	97
4.3.1 Lexical Change in Mandailing Natal Language	97
4.3.2 Reason of Lexical Change in Mandailing Natal Language	100
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
3.1 Conclusion	102
3.2 Suggestion	103
REFERENCES	106-112
APPENDICES	113-152



THE
Character Building
 UNIVERSITY