V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

Four problems are addressed in this study, namely the inquiry on realization of code-switching in quoted statements in politic and law texts of the daily *KOMPAS*, investigation on the types and the dominant type of code-switching in quoted statements in politic and law texts o0f the daily *KOMPAS* and explanation on the occurrence of the dominant type. Fifty-six code-switching in quoted statements out of forty-six politic and law texts from publications of sixteen editions of the daily *KOMPAS* were collected as the sample code-switching to respond the four problems of this thesis. After analyzing the code-switching with reference to code-switching theories, conclusions are drawn. Besides, suggestions are also staged below in relation to the findings of this study.

5.1 Conclusions

In reference to the problems of the study, four conclusions are drawn as in the following:

1. Code-switching in quoted statements in politic and law texts of the daily *KOMPAS* are realized in four variations, namely by using (1) Indonesian affixations to common English words, (2) common English words and phrases, (3) repeated English interjection and (4) sentence in English.

2. Four types of code-switching are found in quoted statements in politic and law texts of the daily *KOMPAS*. The four types are (1) metaphorical code-switching, (2) conversational code-switching, (3) intersential code-switching and (4) intrasentential code-switching. However, situational code-switching and tag-switching are not found in this study.

105

3. Of the six types of code-switching, conversational code-switching dominantly occurs in quoted statements in politic and law texts of the daily *KOMPAS* with the proportion of almost two thirds (46.65%) of the total occurrences of code-switching.

4. The dominant occurrence of conversational code-switching is caused by language ability, ethno linguistic necessity, the purpose of the speaker, personality, situation and social factors.

5.2 Suggestions

In relation to the findings of this study, suggestions are staged as in the following:

1. Because situational code-switching, tag-switching and some varieties of conversational code-switching like quotation and address specification are not found in this study, it is suggested that further studies on the types of code-switching should be conducted. It is advised that various types of texts, such as educational, cultural, science, technological, business or sport texts in the daily *KOMPAS* should be included by which better description of code-switching is obtained.

2. It is also suggested that students of applied linguistics should be exposed to a wide range of journalistic texts not only printed texts but also the texts in electronic media, such as those of the television broadcasting or internet.

3. It is suggested that the news readers, especially the daily *KOMPAS* readers should learn more about code-switching because their understanding about code-switching would help them to understand the texts that they read.

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