

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusions

Based on the research findings found after analyzing the data, it can be concluded that :

1. People in *Pasar Rame* Medan used varieties of dialects. From the entire analyzed-conversations, the dominant caused by dialects that they are used is the dialect influenced by Socio-Economic Status (SES). Mostly, buyers and sellers that making interaction at *Pasar Rame* Medan belonging to particular social classes and social dialects originate among social groups, and are related to a variety of factors, the principal ones apparently being social class, religion, status and ethnicity.
1. The geographical origin-dialect were realized according to the place or geogrphacal they belong to. The realization of dialects geographical origin are show their identity based on ethnicity between buyers and sellers used dialect at *Pasar Rame* Medan. The realized dialect that found in interaction between buyers and sellers that found in *Pasar Rame* Medan are the sellers and buyers that used Bataknese dialect, Hokkian dialect, Javanese dialect and Padangnese dialect. For example, in North Sumatera, the people there used a lot of Bataknese dialects. For SES-influenced dialects, their social class affects the way the dialects were realized. As for age, the physical age of people affects the dialects they use, for example, teenagers speak in a more trendy and stylish language. For sex, the way a

man speak is different with that of woman's in which man intonations and stress were more thick and strong, indicating power, while a woman speak with a more gentle way of speaking. All of the dialects realized were made possible by two factors: phonology, and lexicon items. Such as their pronounce, their chosen of word, and their sentences (grammatical aspects). Here, the researcher can be seen all of the identity of the sellers and buyers by their pronounce (tone, stress, and intonation). And also, the dialects typical Geographical Origin and Socio-Economic-Status have related each other in the conversation between sellers and buyers at the traditional market especially at *Pasar Rame* Medan. And also at traditional market, all people from the difference ethnic, religion, social status, background and etc, they make interaction each other to do transaction to buying and selling by using their own language include of dialect each people such as Bataknese dialect, Hokkian dialect, Padangnese dialect an Javanese dialect that the researcher found in interaction buying and selling at *Pasar Rame* Medan.

B. Suggestions

Having conducted a research about Dialect, it is useful to consider the following suggestions:

1. Despite the varieties of dialects, it is suggested for every citizens to keep being polite all the time. Any dialects can be used as long as politeness strategy is still applied.

2. The dialects used in traditional market are very diverse thus sometimes it is hard to understand some of it. To avoid misunderstanding, clarifying the intended meaning is greatly advised.



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