

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Pages |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| ABSTRACT | i |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENT | ii |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | iv |
| LIST OF TABLES | vii |
| LIST OF FIGURES | viii |
| LIST APPENDICES | ix |
| | |
| CHAPTER I.INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| A. Background of the Study | 1 |
| B. Identification of Problems | 5 |
| C. The Problems of the Study | 6 |
| D. The Objectives of the Study | 6 |
| E. The Scope of the Study | 6 |
| F. The Significances of the Study | 6 |
| | |
| CHAPTER II.REVIEW OF LITERATURE | 7 |
| A. Theoretical Framework | 7 |
| 1. Reading | 7 |
| 2. Purpose of Reading | 8 |
| a. Reading for Survival | 8 |
| b. Reading for Learning | 8 |
| c. Reading for pleasure | 9 |
| 3. Reading Comprehension | 9 |
| 4. Levels of Comprehension | 10 |
| a. Literal Comprehension (Reading the lines | 10 |
| b. Interpretative Comprehension (Reading between the lines) | 10 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| c. Applied Comprehension (Reading beyond the lines)..... | 10 |
| 5. Reading materials..... | 11 |
| 6. Types of Reading | 12 |
| 7. Teaching of Reading | 18 |
| 8. English for Specific Purposes | 19 |
| 9. Need Analysis | 22 |
| 10. Problem Based Learning..... | 24 |
| 11. Software Engineering..... | 29 |
| 12. Curriculum | 30 |
| 13. Syllabus..... | 31 |
| 14. Material Evaluation..... | 34 |
| 15. Material Design..... | 35 |
| 16. Material Development..... | 36 |
| B. Relevant Studies | 38 |
| C. Conceptual Framework | 39 |
| CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD | 41 |
| A. Research Design..... | 41 |
| B. Instrument of Data Collection | 41 |
| C. Place and Time of Research | 43 |
| D. The Subject of Research..... | 43 |
| E. The Source of Data | 44 |
| F. Techniques of Collecting the Data..... | 44 |
| G. Material Development..... | 44 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| CHAPTER IV.MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT | 46 |
| A. Gathering data and information..... | 46 |
| B. Analyzing data..... | 48 |
| C. Designing new English Reading Materials based on PBL..... | 51 |
| D. Validating new reading materials..... | 54 |
| E. Revising new reading materials | 55 |
| F. Revised-developing reading materials (final products)..... | 56 |
| CHAPTER V.CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION | 58 |
| A. Conclusion..... | 58 |
| B. Suggestion | 59 |
| REFERENCES..... | 60 |
| APPENDIX..... | 63 |

