

ABSTRACT

Amirul, Bani. Registration Number: 8156112029. Politeness Strategies Used by Javanese and Karonese Students in Classroom Discussion. Thesis. English Applied Linguistics Program, Postgraduate School, State University of Medan. 2017.

The research deals with politeness strategies used by Javanese and Karonese students in classroom discussion. The objectives of this study were: (1) to determine the dominant type of politeness strategies used by Javanese and Karonese students in classroom discussion, (2) to explain how those types of politeness strategies are realized by Javanese and Karonese students in classroom discussion, and (3) to find out the reasons why the types of politeness strategies are realized in the way they are. The research was conducted by using descriptive qualitative design. The data of this study were the sentences which is insert with native language in term of word or phrase and with paralinguistic aspect. The data were collected through documentary technique. The technique of data analysis was interactive model. The finding of this study revealed that: (1) Both ethnics have the same dominant type of politeness strategies. Bald on Record was the dominant type for Javanese and Karonese students, (2) Not all of the realizations in each types of politeness were used by the students in group discussion. It was only bald on record which was used by the Javanese and Karonese students. For positive politeness was used in (11) eleven ways. Negative politeness was used in (3) three ways. Then, off record was used in (6) six ways, and (3) there were some reason of using politeness strategies are to keep efficiency, to avoid misinterpretation, to build familiarity, solidarity and friendship among the students, to avoid the threat (or the potential face lose) of advancing familiarity towards the listener, to interpret what the speaker means and to make joke with unrelated words.

Keywords : *politeness strategies, Javanese and Karonese students, classroom discussion*

ABSTRAK

Amirul, Bani. Registration Number: 8156112029. Politeness Strategies Used by Javanese and Karonese Students in Classroom Discussion. Thesis. Linguistik Terapan Bahasa Inggris, Program Pascasarjana, Universitas Negeri Medan. 2017.

Tesis ini membahas tentang strategi kesantunan yang digunakan siswa suku Jawa dan Karo pada diskusi kelas. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah: (1) untuk menentukan dominan tipe dari strategi kesopanan yang digunakan oleh siswa Jawa dan Karo dalam diskusi kelas, (2) untuk menjelaskan bagaimana strategi kesantunan itu direalisasikan oleh siswa Jawa dan Karo dalam diskusi kelas, dan (3) untuk mengetahui alasan mengapa jenis strategi kesopanan direalisasikan sebagaimana adanya. Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Data dari penelitian ini adalah kalimat yang disisipkan oleh bahasa daerah dalam bentuk kata atau frasa dan aspek dari paralinguistik. Data dikumpulkan dengan menggunakan teknik dokumentasi. Teknik analisis data adalah interaktif model. Temuan penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Kedua etnis memiliki dominan tipe strategi kesopanan yang sama. Bald on Record adalah tipe dominan untuk siswa Jawa dan siswa Karo, (2) Tidak semua realisasi dalam setiap jenis kesantunan digunakan oleh siswa dalam diskusi kelompok. Hanya Bald on Record yang digunakan semua oleh siswa Jawa dan orang Karo. Untuk positive politeness digunakan (11) sebelas cara, negative politeness digunakan (3) tiga cara, dan off record digunakan (6) enam cara, dan (3) Ada beberapa alasan untuk menggunakan strategi kesopanan, yaitu to keep efficiency, to avoid misinterpretation, to build familiarity, solidarity and friendship among the students, to avoid the threat (or the potential face lose) of advancing familiarity towards the listener, to interpret what the speaker means and to make joke with unrelated words.

Kata kunci : *strategi kesantunan, siswa Jawa dan Karo, diskusi kelas*