

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF FIGURE	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES	ix
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study	8
1.3 The Objectives of the Study	8
1.4 The Scope of the Study	8
1.5 The Significance of the Study	9
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	10
2.1 Theoretical Framework	10
2.1.1 Presupposition	10
2.1.2 Types of Presupposition Triggers	14
2.1.2.1 Existential	15
2.1.2.1.1 Definite Description	15
2.1.2.2 Lexical Presupposition Triggers	16
2.1.2.2.1 Implicative Verbs	16
2.1.2.2.2 Factive Items	17
2.1.2.2.3 Change of State Verbs	19
2.1.2.2.4 Verbs of Judging	19
2.1.2.2.5 Counter Factual Verbs	20
2.1.2.2.6 Conventional Items	21
2.1.2.2.7 Iteratives	21
2.1.2.3 Structural Prsupposition Triggers	22
2.1.2.3.1 Cleft Construction	22
2.1.2.3.2 Questions	24
2.1.2.3.3 Adverbial Clauses	25

2.1.2.3.4	Comparative Constructions	25
2.1.2.3.5	Counter Factual Conditionals	26
2.1.2.3.6	Non-Restrictive Clauses	27
2.1.3	Process of presupposition Triggers	27
2.1.4	Reasons of Presupposition Triggers	30
2.2	Relevant Studies	36
2.3	Conceptual Framework	42
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD		46
3.1	Research Design	46
3.2	The Data and Source of Data	46
3.3	The Technique of Data Collection	48
3.4	The Technique of Data Analysis	49
3.5	The Trustworthiness of the Study	52
CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		56
4.1	Data Analysis	56
4.1.1	The Types of Presupposition Triggers in Articles of Toastmasters Magazine	59
4.1.2	The Process of Presupposition Triggers in Articles of Toastmasters Magazine	85
4.1.3	The Reasons of Presupposition Triggers in Articles of Toastmasters Magazine	93
4.2	Findings	110
4.3	Discussion	116
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION		122
5.1	Conclusion	122
5.2	Suggestion	123
REFERENCES		125
APPENDICES		131