TRUNKING PROCESS DURING ENGLISH IMPROMPTU SPEAKING AMONG INDONESIAN STUDENTS OF DIFFERENT LEVELS OF FLUENCY

A THESIS

By

FITRIANY

Registrate a Ramber + 045010146

Submitted to the English Applied Linguistics Study Program in Partial Valifitiment of the Requirements for the Degree of Marister Manuallara



ENGLISH APPLIED LINGUISTICS STUDY PROGRAM
POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
STATE UNIVERSITY OF MEDAN
2010

A THESIS

THINKING PROCESS DURING ENGLISH IMPROMPTU SPEAKING AMONG INDONESIAN STUDENTS OF DIFFERENT LEVELS OF FLUENCY

FITRIANY

Registration Number: 045010146

English Applied Linguistics Study Program

Postgraduate School State University of Medan
was examined on January 14th, 2010 by the board examiners

Approved by
Adviser Commissions

Adviser 1

Prof. DP. Tampubolon., Ph. D

Adviser II

Dr. Berlin Sibarani., M. Pd

NIP .19570615 198203 1 005

of PostGraduate

The Head of English Study Program

Prof Tina Wariany A. M. Ph.D.

NIP. 19440302 196902 2 001

ProfeDr. Belferik Manullang

NIP. 19471015 197412 1 001

Name

: FITRIANY

Approved on

: January 14th, 2010

1. Prof. D.P. Tampubolon, Ph.D



- 2. Dr. Berlin Sibarani, M.Pd.
- 3. Prof. Dr. Lince Sihombing, M.Pd
- 4. Prof. Dr. Busmin Gurning, M.Pd.
- 5. Dr. Didik Santoso, M.Pd.



Approved by

Director of Post Graduate School UNIMED

Prof.Dr. Belferik Manullang

NIP. 19471015 197412 1 001

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah, great thanks to *Allah SWT*, for the countless blessing and guidance pour upon the writer. Because of her faith on the Almighty *Allah SWT*, she survived the long endurance of fatigue and obstacles. And her praise to the great prophet Muhammad SAW, her praise and unstopped faith has brought her to the accomplishment of this thesis.

This thesis is written as a partial fulfillment of the requirements of the degree of Magister Humaniora (M.Hum) from the English Applied Linguistics Department of the Post Graduate School State University of Medan.

During the writing of this thesis, suggestions, advises assistants and prays never once leave the writer. She is deeply indebted those who never give up on her and also encourage her into accomplishing this thesis. Those people are too many to be mentioned, however, those names will always be crafted in her heart.

Her most gratitude is for her two advisors, *Prof. D.P. Tampubolon, Ph.D.* and *Dr. Berlin Sibarani, M.Pd* for their priceless advises, guidance, comments and valuable time spared for the writer. May God's blessing shall be poured upon them forever.

Deepest thanks to her board of examiners, Prof. Dr. Busmin Gurning, M.Pd, Prof. Dr. Lince Sihombing, M.Pd and Dr. Didiek Santoso, M.Pd for the best critics on this thesis for the improvement of her writing and research. The gratitude also expressed to the Director Prof. Dr. Belferik Manullang, and all UNIMED Post Graduate school staff for the easy access to all administration matters and the chance given to the writer in accomplishing her study.

Her deepest gratitude to the head of the English Applied Linguistics Department, *Prof. Tina Mariany A., M., Ph.D* and the secretary *Prof. Dr. Lince Sihombing, M.Pd* for the encouragement, priceless mental support and assistance in all administration matters, her deepest thanks to all of her lecturers for the knowledge during her studying in pursuing her magister title.

Her special and unspeakable thanks to her beloved family. For her beloved father M.Yusuf AR (may Allah blessed him with the best place in paradise) and her mother Saiyan for the never ending bless and long nights pray, and her younger brothers and sisters, Hariman Hakim, ST; Syaiful FA, ST; Juliana R, SS; Jamila A, S.Psi; and drg. Harmiyanti for the supports, love and pray.

Her special thanks to all of her students who voluntarily become the subjects of her research. Her ever lasting love for *Amira*, *Essy*, *Winda*, *Rani*, *Yaya*, *Ulfa*, *Dini* and others whose names forever crafted in her heart.

Finally, her deepest thanks to all of her fellow teachers at Yayasan Pengembangan Persahabatan Indonesia- Amerika, Sinur, Anna, Ruth, Alfi, Ida, Lenny and the staff nina, shanti, whose love, support and anger have accompanied her into finding the courage to carry out her thesis till the end.. May-God always be with you all.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
ACK	NOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABST	TRACT	ii
TABI	E OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST	OF TABLES	v
LIST	OF APPENDICES	vi
СНА	PTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1	The Background of the Study	1
1.2	The Problems of the Study	8
1.3	The Objectives of the Study	9
1.4	The Scope of the Study	9
1.5	The Significances of the Study	9
CHAI	PTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1	Language and Thought	11
	2.1.1 Language and Brain	15
2.2	Thinking Processes	17
2.3	Speech Production	20
	2.3.1 Thinking for Speaking	20
	2.3.2 Speech Errors and Disfluencies	24
2.4	Impromptu Speech	26
	2.4.1. Phenomena in Impromptu Speaking	28

CHAPTER III METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1 Re	esearch Design	32
3.2 Th	ne Subjects of the Study	33
3.3 Th	ne Techniques of Data Collecting	34
3.3	3.1 Elicitation	34
3.3	3.2 Observation	34
3.3	3.3 Field note and Recording	35
3.3	3.4 Interviews	35
3.4 The To	echnique of Data Analysis	35
3.5 The M	Method of Report Research Presentation	36
СНАРТЕ	ER IV DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	N.S
4.1 The D	escription of Data	7
4.2 The A	nalysis of the Data4	2
4.2	2.1 The Occurrence of Pauses	2
4.2	2.2 The Occurrence of other Disfluencies4	5
4.2	2.3 The Occurrence of Grammatical Error4	9
4.3 The Fi	indings5	¥
4.4 Discus	ssions5	2
	usions	
REFERE	NCES	7

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
4.1	The data of subjects' pauses, distractions and	
	speaking behavior during the impromptu speaking	39
4.2	The Occurrence of Pauses during Impromptu Speaking	42
4.3	The Occurrence of Repetition and Self Correction	45
4.4	The Occurrence of Grammatical Error	50

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Page
Data of the subjects	59
Transportation of The December	65



