

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Pages</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Study .....	1
1.2 Problems of the Study .....	6
1.3 Objectives of the Study .....	6
1.4 Scope of the Study .....	6
1.5 Significances of the Study .....	6
<b>CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b> .....	<b>8</b>
2.1 Theoretical Framework .....	8
2.1.1 Language Endangerment .....	8
2.1.2 Language Maintenance .....	10
2.1.2.1 The Factors Affecting Language Maintenance .....	12
2.1.2.2 Strategies for Language Maintenance .....	20
2.1.1.3 The Reasons of Language Miantenance .....	22
2.1.3 Mandailingnese .....	24
2.1.3.1 The Mandailing Ethnic Group In Kelurahan Sudirejo II Medan.....	25
2.2 Relevant Studies .....	26
2.3 Conceptual Framework .....	35
<b>CHAPTER III. METHOD OF RESEARCH</b> .....	<b>39</b>
3.1 Research Method.....	39
3.2 Data and Source of Data .....	40
3.3 Technique of Data Collection .....	40
3.4 Instrument of Data Collection .....	40
3.5 Trustworthiness of the Study .....	41
3.6 Technique of Data Analysis .....	43

<b>CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS AND FINDING .....</b>	<b>46</b>
4.1 The Data and Data Analysis.....	46
4.2 Findings.....	65
4.3 Discussion .....	65
<b>CHAPTER V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS .....</b>	<b>68</b>
5.1 Conclusions .....	68
5.2 Suggestion .....	69
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>APPENDIX.....</b>	<b>74</b>

