

## CHAPTER I

### INTRODUCTION

#### A. The Background of the Study

The word love maybe differs from time to time and it depends on individual to imply accordingly one's motive. In fact, everyone in this world has love but most of them not understand about the real meaning of love. It can be different of love in family context and also between two people who don't know each other but emerge of affair.

Love may cover sacrifice, integrity or care for the other people and attention. It is commonly interpreted as the sort of pure love which love is coming up because it is motivated by consideration of good value of love itself. This study will help us to find the truth of love sacrifice. Is the pure love become a motivation for someone to against the challenge.

Generally, literary works are identified with writing works. But nowadays many writing work are expressed in moving picture as known as 'movie'. It becomes popular because more interesting for some people that not like to read the writing works; they choose to watch the movie. It makes easier to understand about the story in a short time. Book or novel must read in a week or more, prepared in moving picture in short time without cutting down the conflict and lesson that consisted in the story.

Nowadays, there are many fiction movies which contain unique story, one of them is "Upside Down". A film by Juan Solanas in 2012, this movie tells

about a planet home world which is different from other planets or planetary systems as it is the only one that has “dual gravity”. It means the top world is rich and developed region, and in other way for the down. This fiction movie also consists of romance between two main characters Adam (Jim Sturgess) and Eden (Kirsten Duns), who love each other. Unfortunately, both of them come from different worlds, Adam from lower whereas Eden from upper class. So, Adam has to make every effort to hold his love.

This movie story reflects real life about social class problem. Social class comes as it is different in every aspect. This influences the interaction between them. Some of them feel arrogant and the other desperate. Because of this problem, there are disagreements between individuals or even groups. For someone who falls in love, the problem becomes a challenge to hold their love.

Talking about love, it can be perspective differences. For the example, love at the first sight. Maybe it is impossible for some and the others to believe it. They who have fallen in love at the first sight will believe, although the ending of their love story is sad. Remember not all of the ending of love story is sad but some of them are happy. All of this depends on the effort and the way to resolve the problem. In fact if there's no love in the human life, it is impossible that we are alive in the world.

Not only in the past, nowadays there's also no love without sacrifice, there's no love without difference. This case becomes general problem in every culture, every nation in the world. This problem not also depends on

time because the word "Love" grows with time. Love arises for filling a gap. To reach it, an effort and optimism to get love are needed.

The researcher chooses this movie and this topic because this story describes love at the first sight between a boy and girl of the different classes. Because of their differences so many challenges face them. Although they have been got an accident and finally they can't meet in a long time. Because of the accident Eden has got amnesia so she forgets a lot of things. But that all not be a worry because they struggle with the all of problem faced in front of them.

#### **B. The Problems of the Study**

The problems of this study are formulated as the following:

1. What kind of love languages Adam uses to struggle his love?
2. What consequences does Adam face related to use love languages?
3. Why does Adam use the love languages?

#### **C. The Objectives of the Study**

Related to the problems stated above, the objectives of the study are described as follows:

1. To give an evidence about kinds of love languages that Adam uses in his love struggle.
2. To elaborate the consequences of using love languages.
3. To know the reason why Adam uses the love languages.

#### **D. The Scope of the Study**

To avoid the ambiguity, the writer makes the limitation in this analysis into a specific scope, so it can be easier to understand by the reader. The writer limits his analysis only to several dialogues of Adam as main character that support his struggle.

This data will be analyzed based on Gary Chapman's theory. When someone falls in love, there can be many ways to express. Gary Chapman summarizes it be a simple way. There are 5 love languages: words of affirmation, quality time, receiving gifts, acts of service, and physical touch.

#### **E. The Significance of the Study**

Theoretically, the significance of this study is to enrich theories in literary study through fiction.

Practically, the findings are expected to be reference for those who are interested in the field of literature. In other words, this study can be a clue for further analysis in literature.