

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This last chapter mainly presents the conclusion and the suggestion of this study. The analysis in the previous chapter are concluded and finally the writer will attempt to suggest some important matter concerning to the discussion of this study. These suggestion are considered to be important for everyone, especially other researcher who is going to conduct the research in the same field.

A. Conclusion

Based on the result of the study and discussion in chapter IV, it can be concluded:

1. The dominant type of optimism from Hazel Grace is dispositional optimism. “Dispositional optimism” is defined as a global expectation that more good (desirable) things than bad (undesirable) that will happen in the future. In other words, dispositional optimism is a expectation or hope that create by ourself to face something in our lives. It is presumed to be stable with little scope for change and is alternatively described as a big optimism.

The dominant type of pessimism from Hazel Grace is dispositional pessimism. “Dispositional pessimism” is the tendency to believe the worst on a consistent basis. In other words, dispositional pessimism is a situation that made us pessimistic to face something that happen in our life and always blaming ourselves of every single thing.

2. The optimism and pessimism effect to Hazel Grace because of the situation she faces. The optimism effect to her when she is around her parents, while the pessimism effect to her when feels depression and sadness because of her illness.

B. Suggestion

In studying literature, character should be considered important as it can being the readers to the theme of the story. It is also useful for the readers to know the meaning of the people character in the novel. To depends the understanding about meaning of the character in the novel the writer used the Scheier & Carver's theory to described about the optimism and pessimism and also the type in that novel.

Moreover, for those who are interested in studying literature, this study may contribute to the students in enjoying literary works, especially the novel. However, this study is still far from perfection since it actually discusses only a small part of the whole aspects that a literary study can cover.

The writer hopes this study will be useful for other researcher who is interested in analyzing this study. By reading this thesis, the reader will get the benefit and experience of life, which content in the novel *The Fault In Our Stars*.

The writer hopes some comment and criticisms from the readers related to this analysis of optimism and pessimism.