

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

After analyzing the cohesive devices in A Brother's Journey based on the theories, the conclusion can be drawn as follows:

1. There are five types of cohesive devices that are found in a text of A Brother's Journey, namely reference (62,29%), substitution (0,94%), ellipsis (2,07%), conjunction (34,32%), and lexical cohesion (0,36 %).
2. Reference is the most dominant types of cohesive devices found in A Brother's Journey memoir because the kinds of genre the writer used is autobiographical genre. The writer use I, you, they, us, she, he it, the, then, and they are able to indicate how the writer introduces all of the participants that involve in the story and keeps track of them through the text.
3. There are several implications of using reference dominantly in a text of a Brother's Journey memoir, namely:
 - Referring expressions help to unify the text and make the text more effective because they save writers from unnecessary repetition so that the readers easily get the information that is signalled for retrieval or an item that indicates the identity of what is being talked about from the context

- Because this text is a kind of autobiographical account, the writer makes sure the readers understand what the author wants, what the author structure, and the identity of the participants in the story and keep track them through the story by using reference. It makes the ideas more understandable to the reader because the writer uses a personal pronoun to present the story, so that the readers felt that they also involve in it and make it enjoyable.

B. SUGGESTION

Having seen the result of this research, the suggestions that are given by the researcher related to this topic, namely:

1. The writer hopes that the students in English Literature Department can gain the knowledge from many sources whether they are textbooks or research article. So, in writing subject they can make a good paragraph by using cohesive device of it.
2. The writer suggests that the readers should do a deeper study or research in cohesive devices in order to get a better understanding in it.
3. The writer hopes the journalist (authors) can use the appropriate cohesive devices in their writing so that the readers can easily to understand what the author's want to say. The result shows that there is a big contribution and the existences of cohesive devices to make a text have a good cohesion.