REFERENCES

- Absi, Abu Samir. 2016. *History of Islam, an Encyclopedia of Islamic History*. <u>https://historyofislam.com/contents/the-modern-age/the-arabic-language/</u>.
- Abidin, Zainol MJ, et.al. 2012. EFL Students' Attitude in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Sociolinguistic Overiew Multilingual Matters. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- Ahmadi, Reza Muhammad. 2011. The Effect of Intergrated and Instrumental Motivation on Iranian EFL Learners' Language Learning, *Lahijan University Journal*, ISSN: 2230-9136.
- Ahmed, Shameem. 2015. Attitude towards English Language Learning among EFL Learners at UMSKAL, *Journal of Education and Practice*, Vol. 6, No. 18.
- Ajape, Oluwatoyin Kazeem, et.al. 2015. Students' Motivation and Attitude towards the Learning of Arabic Language: A Case Study of Arabic Students in Negerian University, *International Journal of Economic and Financial*, Issue 5, 122-127.
- Ajzen, I. 2005. Attitudes, personality and behavior, USA: Open University Press.
- Al Asmari, Abdul Rahman. Saudi University Undergraduates' Language Learning Attitudes: A Preparatory Year Perspective, *International Journal of Asian Social Sciences, Vol. 3, No, 11:2288-2306.*
- Apple, Rene & P. Muysken. 2005. *Language Contact and Bilingualism*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam Academy Archieve.
- Baker, C. 1992. Attitudes and language. Clevedon, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- Bartram, Brendan. 2010. Attitudes to Modern foreign Language Learning: insights from comparative education. Great Britain: Continuun International Publishing Group.
- Borbely, Anna. 2011. Language and Language Varieties: Compararive research on the Linguistics attitudes in four bilingual Minority communities in Hungary, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, *ESUKA*, *JEFUL*. 2011 2-1: 41-55.
- Bogdan, Robert C and Biklen, Sari Knopp. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education; An Introduction to Theory and Method.* Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

- Brown, H.D., 2000. Principles of language learning and teaching. New York: Longman
- Budiawan. 2010. Unpublished Thesis. Pengaruh Sikap Bahasa dan Motivasi Belajar Bahasa terhadap Prestasi Belajar Bahasa Arab dan Bahasa Inggris siswa Aliyah se-Palembang, FIB, UI.
- Chalak and Kassaian. 2010. Motivation and attitudes of Iranian undergraduate EFL students towards learning English, GEMA Online[™], *Journal of Language Studies*, Vol. 10(2), No. 37-56.
- Crystal, D. 2000. Language Death. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Denzin. N.K.1970. *The Research Act in Sociology*, Chicago: Aldine. Retrieved from (Http//reference world.com/sage/socialscience/triangulation.pdf.).
- Edwards, J. 1985. Language, society and identity. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- Fakhrurazi. 2013. Attitude of Indigeneous Acehnese People Towards Their Vernacular Maintenance in Langsa (Unpublished Magister Thesis). State University of Medan, Medan.
- Garrett, P. 2010. *Attitudes to language*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Gardner, R. 1985. Social psychology and second language learning. The role of *attitudes and motivation*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Gardner, R and Lambert, W. 2006. Attitudes and motivation in second-language learning: Newbury House Publishers.
- Garvin, P.L & Mathiot, M. 1968. The Urbanization of Guarani Language: Problem in language and Culture. In Fishmad, J.A (Ed) *Reading in Test Sociology of Language*. Mounton: Paris-The Hague.
- Huang, Daphne LJ & Kuo, Yi Michelle. 2015. A Case Study of Language Attitude: How Do Taiwanese Females View Mandarin-Speaking and Taiwanese-Speaking Males. *Asian Journal of Social Sciences & Humanities, Providence University, Taiwan.* Vol. 4, No. 2.
- Ilheme, K.U. 2006. An Intergrated Approach to the Study of Language Attitudes and Changes in Nigeria: The Case of Ikwere of Port Harcourt City. United Kingdom: University of Newcastle upon Tyne.
- Katzh, D. 1960. *The Functional Approach to the Study of Attitudes*. Public Opinion Quarterly, 24, 163-204.

Kobayashi, Y. 2012. The role of gender in foreign language learning attitudes: Japanese female students' attitudes towards English learning. *Gender and Education*, Vol. 14, No. 2.

Lincon, Y. & Guba E. G. 1985. Naturalistic Inquiry. London: Sage.

- Liu, Meihua & Zhao, Shan. 2011. Current Language Attitudes of Mailand Chinese University Students, *Journal of Language Teaching and Research Academy Publisher Manufactured in Finland*, Vol. 2, No. 5, pp. 963-968.
- Magwa, Wiseman. 2015. Attitudes towards the Use of Indigenous African Languages as Languages of Instruction in Education: A Case of Zimbabwe, Journal of Educational Policy and Entrepreneurial Research (Jeper) Faculty of Education, Reformed Church University, Masvingo, Zimbabwe, Vol. 2, No. 1, pp 1-16.
- Miles, B., Matthew, Huberman, A., Michael & Saldafia, Johhny. 2014. *Qualitative Data Analysis: a Methods Sorcebook. Edition 3.* USA: SAGE.

Nazir, Mohammad. 2003. Metode Penelitian. Jakarta: Ghalia.

- O'Rourke, B. 2011. Galician and Irish in the European Context: Attitudes towards weak and strong minority languages. Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Panjak, Ana & Karnincic, Hrvoje. 2015. Attitudes, Motivation and Parental Encouragament in Learning English as a Foreign Language: the Croation Context, *Journal of Foreign Language, Culture and Civilization*, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp. 17-23.
- Setiadi, Bambang & Sukirlan, Muhammad. 2016. Language and Motivation of the Islamic School Students: How Madrasah Students of the Academic Year 2013-2014 in Indonesia Perceive English, English Teaching and Learning and Native Speakers of English, Social Sciences & Humanities Journal, 24 (1): 331-350.
- STARKS, D. and PALTRIDGE, B. 'A note on using sociolinguistic methods to study non-native attitudes towards English', World Englishes, 15 (2), (1996), pp. 217-224.
- Tuwakham, M. 2005. Language Vitality and Language Attitude Among the Young People in Lamphun Province: A Sociolinguistic Study (Magister Thesis). Payap University, Chiang Mai, Thailand.

- Tahaineh, Yousef & Daana, Hana. 2013. Jordanian Undergraduates' Motivations and Attitudes towards Learning English in EFL Context. *International Review of Social Sciences and Humanities*, Vol.4, No. 2, pp. 159-180.
- Vahedi, Majid. 2011. Motivation, attitude, and language learning. *Procedia Social* and Behavioral Sciences 29 (2011) 994-1000.
- Wahab, Abdul Muhib. 2007. Tantangan dan Prospek Pendidikan Bahasa Arab di Indonesia. Jurnal Afaq Arabiyyah Pendidikan Bahasa Arab Fakultas Imu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Syarif Hidayatullah, Vol.2, No. 1.
- Zahran, H. 1990. *Socio-Psychology*. Cairo: Aalam Al-Kitaab for Publications and Distribution.