

ABSTRACT

Tarigan, Jenheri Rejeki. Registration Number: 8136112032. Variation of Karonese Language in Tanah Karo. Thesis: English Applied Linguistic Program, Postgraduate School, State University of Medan, 2017.

This study aims to know the Variation of Karonese Language in Tanah Karo. This study was conducted by using descriptive qualitative research. This study were done at some places in Tanah Karo. There were at Tigapanah, Tiganderket and Tigabinanga. There were 6 people taken as subject (informant) in this study. The data was collected by giving Swadesh (Phoneme and Lexical) and also by interviewed the native speaker of Karonese. The result of the study dominantly same, but there are some words are different in Phoneme based on three palces in Tanah Karo, such us: they say *satu*, in *Tigapanah /sada/*, *Tiganderket /sada/* and *Tigabinanga /sada/* and also result of the lexical are also domintaly same but there are some words are different such us; in *Tigapanah* people say “*benar*” they say “*tuhu*”, in *Tiganderket* people say “*benar*” they say “*tuhu*” and in *Tigabinanga* people say “*benar*” they say “*payo*”. So, based on the swadesh (Phoneme and Lexical) and interview, this study accumulate to increase the understanding of variation of Karonese language and for present to the readers about variation of Karonese language and it caused by (1) Regional Dialect and (2) Arena or Geography.

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui Variasi Bahasa Karo di Tanah Karo. Penelitian ini dilakukan dengan menggunakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Penelitian ini dilakukan di beberapa tempat di Tanah Karo. Ada di Tigapanah, Tiganderket dan di Tigabinanga. Terdapat 6 orang yang diambil sebagai subjek (informan) dalam penelitian ini. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan memberikan Swadesh (fonem dan leksikal) dan juga mewawancarai penutur asli bahasa Karo. Hasil Penelitian menunjukkan bahwa variasi bahasa Karo pada fonem berdasarkan hasil adalah sama tetapi ada beberapa kata yang berbeda dalam fonem berdasarkan tiga tempat di Tanah Karo, mereka mengatakan satu, di Tigapanah [sada], di Tiganderket [sada] dan di Tigabinanga [sadæ] dan juga hasil untuk leksikal juga dominan sama tetapi ada beberapa kata-kata yang berbeda; di Tigapanah orang mengatakan “benar” mereka mengatakan “tuhu”, di Tiganderket orang mengatakan “benar” mereka mengatakan “tuhu” dan di Tigabinanga orang mengatakan “benar” mereka mengatakan “payo”. Jadi, berdasarkan Swadesh (fonem dan leksikal) dan wawancara, penelitian ini bertujuan untuk meningkatkan pemahaman tentang variasi bahasa Karo dan untuk para pembaca tentang variasi bahasa Karo, dan ini disebabkan oleh (1) Dialek Daerah (2) Arena atau Geografi.