

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akhiles K.V., U. Ganga, N.G.K. Pillari, E. Vivekanandan, K.K Bineesh, C.P.R Shanis and Hasyim, 2011. Deep-Sea fishing for chondrichtyan resources and sustainability concerns a case study from southwest coast of India. *Indian journal of Geo-Marine Sciences* 40(3): 347- 355
- Associate Professor Malcolm Tull, 2009. The History of Shark Fishing in Indonesia. *A HMAP Asia Project Paper Working Paper No. 158*. Murdoch
- Bailey C., A. Dwiponggo and F. Marahudin, Indonesian marine capture fisheries, *ICLARM Studies and Reviews 10*, (Manilla, 1987), p.16. 10
- Dudley, S. F. J. and C. A. Simpfendorfer, 2006. Population status of 14 shark species caught in the protective gillnets off KwaZulu-Natal beaches, South Africa, 1978-2003. *Marine and Freshwater Research*, 57:225-240.
- Dulvy N.K, S.L. Fowler, J.A. Musick, R.D. Cavanagh, P.M. Kyne, L.R. Harrison, J.K. Carlson, L.N.D. Davidson, S.V. Fordham, M.P. Francis, 2014. Extinction risk and conservation of the world's sharks and rays. *eLife* 3:e00590. doi: 10.7554/eLife.00590.
- Effendi, M.I, 1997. *Biologi Perikanan*. Yayasan Nusatama. Yogyakarta
- Fegan B., 2003. "Olundering the sea", insiden indonesia 72(januari-march): 21-3 and J. G. Butcher, 'Bringing The state int Eplantion of Fisheries Depletions in Indonesia', July 7-9 2005, Amsterdam
- Hoffmann *et al.*, 2010. The impact of conservation on the status of the world's vertebrates. *Science*, 33 :1503-1509
- Ishiiara,1987. Resilience and recovery of overexploited marine populations. *Science*, 340:347-349.
- Serena F. 2005. Field identification guide to the Sharks and Rays of the mediterranean and Black Sea. *Food and agriculture organization of the united nations, Rome*, 2005.
- Simpfendorfer C. A., M. R. Heupel , W. T. White and N. K. Dulvy, 2011. The importance of research and public opinion to conservation management of sharks and rays: a synthesis. *Marine and Freshwater Research*, , 62: 518–527.

- Stevens, J. D., R. Bonfil, N. K Dulvy, and P. A. Walker, 2000. The effects of fishing on sharks, rays, and chimaeras (chondrichthyans), and the implications for marine ecosystems. – *ICES Journal of Marine Science*, 57: 476–494.
- Sudarso, Junardi , 2007. Kajian Biologi Ikan Pari Batu (*Himantura gerrardi*) Famili Dasyatidae yang didaratkan di PPN Penjajab, Kecamatan Pemangkat, Kabupaten Sambas, Kalimantan Barat. *Jurnal Perikanan dan Kelautan* 12 (1): 30-35.
- Sulak K.J., P.D. MacWhirter, K.E. Luke, A.D. Norem, J.M. Miller, J.A. Cooper and L.E. Harris. 2009. Identification guide to skates (Family Rajidae) of the Canadian Atlantic and adjacent regions Fisheries and Oceans Canada Maritimes Region St. Andrews Biological Station 531 Brandy Cove Road St. Andrews, New Brunswick E5B 2L9.
- Walker P. A. 1996. Ecoprofile Rays and Skates on the Dutch Continental Shelf and North Sea. *NIOZ/RWS Report No.3053*, 69 pp.