

REFERENCES

- Backson, K. & Ganz, A. 1975. *Literary Terms : A Dictionary*. Toronto: Mc Grawhill Ryerson
- Bogdan, R. C & Biklen, S.K. 1982. *Qualitative Research for Education*. Boston: Allys and Beacon.
- Chaer, A. 1994. *Linguistik Umum*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Crystal, D. 1999. *The Pinguin Dictionary of Language* (second Edition). London : Pinguin.
- Geeraets, Dirk. 2010. *Theories of Lexical Semantics*. New York: Oxford University press.
- Goatly, A. 1997. *The Language of Metaphor*. New York: Routledge
- Hurford, James R. , Heasley, Brendon and Smith, Michael B. 2007. *Semantics :A Coursebook*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Harahap. 1993. *Horja adat istiadat Dalihan Na Tolu*. Bandung: Grafitri.
- Kovecses, Z. 2010. *Metaphor A Practical Introduction*. Oxford University Press.
- Krennmayr, Tina. 2011. *Metaphor in Newspaper (A Disertation)*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University.
- Lakoff, George and Mark Johnsen.2003.*Metaphors we live by*. London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Lveridge, Aubrey Neil, 2010. *The Relationship Between Language & Culture and the Implications for Language Teaching*. <http://edition.tefl.net/articles/teacher-technique/language-culture>. Accessed on April 10th, 2014.
- Matthews, P.H. 1997. *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Linguistics*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Miles, M.B. and Huberman, A.M. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis*. California: Sage
- Sapir, T. 1921. *Language: An Introduction to Study Speech*. New York: Hardcourt, Brace and World.