

## ABSTRACT

**IPA RATNA MUTIARA. Differences Between Favourite and Non Favourite Public Senior High School in Medan. Thesis. Medan 2005. A master Thesis in The Departement of Education Administration, School of Post Graduate Studies, The State University of Medan (UNIMED)**

The research aimed of this study is to know differences in: (1) The leadership of the headmaster; (2) Teacher's effectiveness; (3) Student's potential and characteristics between favourite and non favourite Public Senior High School in Medan. Three favourite Senior High School and Non Favorit Senior High School, in which 30 students ; 10 teachers and the head master of each school, were surveyed. Students were asked about the head master's and teacher's performance as well as about the students characteristics using questionnaire. Teachers were asked about the head master's performance and the teachers effectiveness using questionnaire. While the head masters were interviewed or how they manage the school. Data were analysed using two way ANAVA followed by Tukey Test. The results showed that the favourite of a Senior High School doesn't depend on head master's leadership and teacher's effectiveness but more because at student's potential and characteristics.

## ABSTRAK

**IPA RATNA MUTIARA. Perbedaan antara SMA--SMA Negeri Favorit dengan SMA-SMA Negeri Kurang Favorit di Kota Medan. Thesis. Medan 2005. Program Administrasi Pendidikan Pascasarjana, Universitas Negeri Medan.**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui perbedaan dalam: (1) Kepemimpinan Kepala Sekolah (2) Keefektifan Guru, (3) Karakteristik dan Potensi siswa di antara SMA-SMA Negeri Favorit dengan SMA-SMA Negeri kurang Favorit di Medan. Tiga SMA Negeri Favorit dan tiga SMA Negeri Kurang Favorit yang terdiri dari : 30 orang siswa, 10 orang guru, dan kepala sekolah dari setiap sekolah yang akan menjadi responden. Para siswa menjawab tentang penampilan kepala sekolah dan guru-gurunya, juga tentang karakteristik siswa dengan menggunakan kuesioner. Para guru menjawab tentang penampilan guru dan keefektifan guru dalam pembelajaran dengan menggunakan kuesioner. Sementara bagaimana kepala sekolah mengelola sekolah dilakukan dengan teknik wawancara. B Data dari siswa dan guru dianalisis dengan menggunakan Analisis Varians (ANOVA) dua jalur yang dilanjutkan dengan Uji Tukey. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa SMA-SMA Favorit tidak bergantung pada keefektifan kepala sekolah dan guru-gurunya, tetapi lebih bergantung kepada potensi dan karakteristik siswa.