

REFERENCES

- Aman, M. 2015. Pakpak Language Shift in Medan. Unpublished Thesis. Pasca Sarjana Universitas Negeri Medan: Medan
- Bano, K. F. 2010. Characteristics of Language Shift in Two American Hungarian Bilingual Communities International Journal of the Sociology of Language 2.6-18
- Bodomo A. Anderson.J. and Zhahene J. 2010. Multilingualism as a Complex Ecology of Language Shift in Ghana. *Linguistic Journal*, Vol 15 No. 13, pp 1-19.
- Bayer, J. M. 2005. Sociolinguistic Perspectives of Cultures in Transition Indian Tribal Situation. *Indian Journal of Applied linguistics*, Vol.31 No.2
- Bogdan, R. C & Biklen, S. K. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education ; Introduction to Theory and Methods* 2nd edn. Boston : Allyn and Bacon
- Burns, R.B. 1995. *Introduction to Research Methods*. London: Longman Chin, N.B & Wigglesworth, G.2007. *Bilingualism : An Advanced Resource Book*. New York : routledge
- Carlos, S. & Diaz, M. E. 2012. Language Shift in the United States and Foreign-Born Older Mexican Heritage Individuals : Co-Ethnic Context for Language Resistance. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioural Science*, Vol 34, P. 525-538, 2012
- Conklin, N.F & Margareth, A. L 1983. *Multilingualism and Language Change*. London : The Free Press Collier Macmillan
- Crystal, D. 1997. *English As a Global Language*. Cambridge University Press
- Csilla, B. 2003. Language Shift In romani- Speaking Communities In Hungary- Combining Macro And Micro Interpretations. *International Journal Of the Sociology Of Language*, Vol. 3, P. 93-102
- Denzin, N.K & Lincoln, Y.S. (EDS). 1994. *Handbook of Qualitative Research* Thousand Oaks : Sage
- Doughty, C.J. & Long, H.M. 2009. *The Handbook Of language Teaching* Wiley Blackwell
- Fasold, R. 1984. *The Sociolinguistics Of Society* New York : Basil Blackwell
- Ferguson. C.A. 1996. *Sociolinguistic Perspective*. New York : Oxford University Press

- Fishman, J.A. 1972. *The Sociology Of Language*. Massachusetts : Newbury House Publication
- _____. 1991. *Reversing Language Shift*. Clevedo Avon: Multilingual Matters.
- Grenoble, A & Whaley, J. 1996. *Endangered Languages*. Dartmouth College, New Hampshire
- Gunarwan, A. 2004. *Kajian Serba Linguistic : Untuk Anton Moeliono Pereksa Pereksa Bahasa*. Jakarta: BPK Gunung Mulia
- Hellinger, M. & Paulwels, A. 2007. *Language and Communication : Diversity and Change*, Berlin : Mouton. DC Gruyter
- Holmes, J. 1997. *Keeping Tabs On Lanfuafe Shift in New Zealand : Some Methodological Consideration*. *Journal of Multilingual And Malticultural Development*, Vol . 18 Issue 1, 1997
- _____. 2001. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Edinburgh: Pearson Education
- Hubberman, M. & Miles, M. B. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis : A Sourcebook of New Methids*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publication
- Miles, B., Matthew, Huberman, A., Michael & Saldafia, Johhny. 2014. *Qualitative Data Analysis: a Methods Sorcebook*. Edition 3. USA: SAGE.
- Huebner, T.1987. *A Sosio- Historical Approach To Literacy Development: A Comparative Case Study From The Pacific*. Norwood, New Jersey : Ablex Publishing Co
- Kouritzin, S.G. 1999. *Face of First Language Loss*. New York: Lawrence Elbaum Associates.
- Khrisnamurti, B. 2016. Tamil Language. [http : //www. Britanica. com / Topic / Tamil / Language](http://www.Britanica.com/Topic/Tamil/Language). Access on Januari 2016.**
- Lado, R. 1984. *Language Teaching; A Scientific Approach*. New York; Mc Graw-Hill.
- Lincon, Y. & Guba E. G. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. London: Sage.
- Laponce, J. A. 1987. *Language and Their Territories*. University of Toronto Press.
- Long, M.H & Doughty, C 2009. *The Handbook of Languge Teaching* Chichester; Wiley-Black Well.
- Milroy , L & Matthew, G. 2003. *Sociolinguistics: Method and Interpretation*. Malden:Blackwell.

- Morgan, D. I. 1988. Focus Groups as Qualitative Research. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 18:1986-1989.
- Mulyana, S. 1977. Sriwijaya. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka.
- Myers, C. 2006. *Mutiple Voices*. Oxford: Black Well Publishing.
- Nawaz, S. Umer, A. Anjum.F.,&Ramzam, M.2012.An Analisis Of Factors Involved In Language Shift. *Global Journal Of Human Social Science Linguistics & Education*, Volume 12 Issue 10 Version 1.0 Year 2012.
- Rakhmat, J .1989. *Metode Penelitian Komunikasi*. Bandung : CV.Remadja Karya.
- Romaine, S. 2000. *Language in Society:An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. New York :Oxford University Press.
- Samadi, S. P. 2007. *Pelestarian Bahasa Jawa Melalui Sekolah*.Suara Karya.
- Sinar, L. 2008. *Orang India di Sumatera Utara* : Medan FORKALA.
- Saragih, A. 2010. Revitalisasi Bahasa Daerah <http://waspada medan online. com: revialisasi-bahasa-daerah>. Accessed on July 2012.
- Schmid, M. S. 2004. *First Language Attrition: Interdisciplinary Perspectives On Methodological Issues*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Siregar, B. U, et al. 1998. *Pemerintahan Bahasa dan Sikap Bahasa:Kasus Masyarakat Bilingual di Medan*. Jakarta:Depdikbud.
- Kumar. S. 2011. Prulalitas Tamil di Kota Medan <http://www.blogspot .co.id/2011/01/Pruritas -Tamil - di - Kota - Medan>. Accessed on Desember 2015.
- Tawerlimang, T. 1996. *National Language Policy in The Federated states of Micronesia: A Conceptual Framework Pohnpei*. Federated States of Micronesia.
- Thomas, Linda, et al.2004.*Language,Society and Power;An Introduction*.New York:Routledge.
- Thompson, R. M 1984. Mexican American Language Loyalty ant The Validity of thse 1870 Cencus. *International Journal of sociology of language* 2.6-*i8*.
- Tsitsipis, L. D. 1998. Language Shift and Maintenance. *Journal of Linguistic Anthropology*,13:234-238.
- Weinrich, U. 1978. *Language in Contact: Finding and Problem*. The Haugen:Mouton.

Weltens, B. 1986. Language Attrition in Progress. *International Journal of Psycholinguistics*, 7, 81-92.



THE
Character Building
UNIVERSITY