

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
Abstract .....	i
Acknowledgement .....	ii
Table of Contents .....	iv
List of Tables .....	vii
List of Appendixes .....	viii

### CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1	Background of the Study.....	1
1.2	The Problem of the Study.....	8
1.3	The Objective of the Study.....	8
1.4	The Scope of the Study.....	9
1.5	The Significance of the Study.....	9

### CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE

2.1	The Study of Genre.....	10
2.2	Speech.....	12
2.2.1	Theory of Political Speech.....	12
2.2.2	Towards a Formal Model of Speech.....	12
2.2.3	Types of Speech.....	13
2.2.3.1.	An Informative Speech.....	13
2.2.3.1.1.	The Main Elements to Writing an Informative Speech.....	14
2.2.3.1.2.	The Structure and Outline of an Informative Speech.....	14
2.2.3.2.	A layout Speech.....	15
2.2.3.3.	A Demonstration Speech.....	15
2.2.3.4.	A Persuasive Speech.....	16
2.3	Textualization of Lexicogrammar .....	17
2.4	Systemic Functional Grammar .....	19

2.5	Metafunction .....	22
2.5.1	Interpersonal Meaning .....	24
2.6	Modality .....	24
2.6.1	Types of Modality .....	27
2.6.1.1	Modalization .....	29
2.6.1.2	Modulation .....	32
2.6.2	Area of Modality .....	34
2.6.3	Value of Modality .....	35
2.6.4	Realization of Modality.....	36
2.6.5	Coverage of Modality .....	37
2.6.6	The Orientation of Modality .....	38
2.6.7	Metaphor of Modality .....	39
2.6.7.1	Applying the Analytical Framework .....	41
2.7	Theory of Asia Africa Conference 2015 .....	42
2.7.1	Economic Cooperation .....	42
2.7.2	Cultural Cooperation .....	43
2.7.3	Human Rights and Self Determination .....	43
2.8	The Relevant Study .....	44
2.9	Conceptual Framework .....	46

### **CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD**

3.1	Research Design .....	48
3.2	Data and Source of the Data .....	49
3.3	Technique for Collecting Data.....	50
3.4	Instrument for Collecting Data.....	51
3.5	Technique for Analyzing Data .....	51
3.6	Trustworthiness of the Data .....	52

### **CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS, AND DISCUSSION**

4.1	The Data and Data Analysis .....	54
4.1.1	Types of Modality .....	54
4.1.1.1	Modalization .....	57

4.1.1.2	Modulation .....	59
4.1.2	The Use/Realization of Modality in the Speech .....	64
4.1.2.1	Types of Modality .....	64
4.1.2.2	The Orientation of Modality .....	70
4.1.3	Reasons Modality is used in Asia Africa Conference Delegations' Speeches .....	73
4.1.4	Findings .....	74
4.1.5	Discussion .....	76
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>		
5.1	Conclusions .....	79
5.2	Suggestions .....	80
<b>REFERENCES</b> .....		
<b>APPENDIX</b> .....		