

REFERENCES

- Abbas, N. F., (2012). *Impoliteness in Literary Discourse: A Pragmatic Study*. *International Journal (IJALEL)*. Australian International Academic Centre PTY.LTD.
- Allan, K., & Burridge, K. (2006). *Euphemism and Dysphemism: Language Used As Shield and Weapon*. London: Longman.
- Atar, S. (1993). *Anatomi Sastra*. Padang: Angkasa Raya.
- Beebe, L. M. (1995) *Polite Fictions: Instrumental Rudeness as Pragmatic Competence*. In: Culpeper, J. (2011). *Impoliteness: Using Language to Cause Offence*. Cambridge University Press: UK.
- Boden, D. (1990), 'The World As It Happens: Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis', in G. Ritzer (ed.), *Frontiers of Social Theory: The New Synthesis*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Bousfield, D. (2006). Beginnings, middles and ends: A biopsy of the dynamics of impolite exchanges. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 39(12), 2185-2216.
- Bousfield, D. (2007) *Impoliteness in Interaction*. John Benjamins Publishing Company: Amsterdam and Philadelphia.
- Bousfield, D.,& Locher, M. (2008) *Impoliteness in Language: Studies on its Interplay with Power in Theory and Practice*. Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Bryman, A. (2003). *Encyclopedia of Social Science Research Methods*. Retrieved September 8, 2014 from <http://www.crec.co.uk/docs/Trustworthypaper.pdf>.
- Brown, P.,& Levinson, S. (1987). *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge; Cambridge University Press.
- Burhan, N. (1995). *Teori Pengkajian Fiksi*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Burke, P. (1993), *The Art of Conversation*. Cambridge: Polity.

- Cashman, H. R. (2006). *Impoliteness in Children's Interactions in a Spanish/English bilingual Community of Practice*. [Journal of Politeness Research](#), 2(2), 217-246.
- Chomsky, N. (1965). *Aspects of a Theory of Syntax*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Culpeper, J. (1996). *Towards an Anatomy of Impoliteness*. *Journal of Pragmatics* 25, 349-367.
- Culpeper, J. Et.al. (2003). *Impoliteness Revisited With Special Reference to Dynamic and Prosodic Aspects*. Retrieved from August 27, 2014 from <http://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/32025004/Culpeper-Impoliteness-Revisited-libre.pdf>
- Culpeper, J. (2005). *Impoliteness and Entertainment in the Television Quiz Show: The weakest link*. *Journal of Politeness Research* 1: 35-72.
- Culpeper, J. (2011). *Impoliteness: Using Language to Cause Offence*. Cambridge University Press: UK.
- Dani, E. P. (2015). *The Impoliteness Strategies Used By Teacher And Students In Classroom Interaction*. Medan: UNIMED
- Denzin, N. K. (1970). *The Research Act in Sociology*. Chichago: Aldine.
- Duranti, A. (1997). *Linguistic Anthropology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Garcia, F. F. (2014). *Impoliteness, Pseudo-Politeness, Strategic Politeness? On the Nature of Communicative Behaviour in Electoral Debates*. University of Jaén.
- Garfinkel, H. (1964), 'Studies in the Routine Grounds of Everyday Activities'. *Social Problems*, *Journal of Pragmatics* 11, 225-50.
- Goodwin, C. (1984), 'Notes on Story Structure and the Organization of Participation', in J. M. Atkinson and J. Heritage (eds), *Structures of Social Interaction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (pp. 225-46).
- Kharisma, I. G. (2013). *Ketidaksantunan Berbahasa Indonesia Dalam Sidang Tindak Pidana Korupsi Kasus Wisma Atlet Berdasarkan Prinsip Kesantunan Leech*. Universitas Jember: Jember.
- Lakoff, R. (1973). *Language and Woman's Place*. New York: Harper and Row.

- Laitinen, M. (2010). *"You're Orange, You Moron!": The Use of Impoliteness Strategies in the American TV-series House M.D.* University of Jyväskylä Department of English. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:jyu-201005121774>.
- Leech, G. (1983). *The Pragmatics of Politeness*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded source book*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publication.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (2014). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage
- Mills, S. M. (2003). *Gender and Impoliteness*. *Journal of Politeness Research* 1, 263-280.
- Mills, S. (2005). *Gender and impoliteness*. *Journal of Politeness Research. Language, Behaviour, Culture*,. doi:10.1515/jplr.2005.1.2.263
- Nasution, M.F. (2014). *Language impoliteness in Jakarta Lawyers Club talk show*. UNIMED: Medan.
- Patton, M. Q. (1984). *Qualitative evaluation and research methods*. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Razak, A. (1990). *Kalimat Efektif Struktur, Gaya dan Variasi*. Jakarta: Gramedia
- Ragin, C. (1980). *Constructing Social Research: The Unity and Diversity of Method*. London: The Macmilland Press.
- Shenton, A. K. (2004). *Strategies for Ensuring Trustworthiness in Qualitative Research Projects*. *Journal of Education for Information*, 22(2), 63-75.
- Simanjuntak, Y. P. 2015. *Language Impoliteness and Gender in Indonesia Lawak Klub (ILK) Comedy Program*. Medan: UNIMED
- Spencer, O. (2000). *Rapport Management: A Framework for Analysis*. In: H.D.M. Spencer-Oatey (ed.) *Culturally Speaking: Managing Rapport Through Talk Across Cultures*. London and New York: Continuum.
- Sudaryanto. (1989). *Pemanfaatan Potensi Bahasa*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Tarigan, H. T. (1993). *Prinsip-Prinsip Dasar Sastra*. Bandung. Angkasa.
- Terkourafi, M. (2002). *Journal of Greek Linguistik*. 3: 179-201.

- Terkourafi, M. (2008). *Toward Unified Theory of Politeness, Impoliteness and Rudeness in Bousfield, D & Locher (eds), M. Impoliteness in Language Studies on its Interplay with Power and Practice*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Vuchinich, S. (1990). *The Sequential Organization of Closing in Verbal Family Conflict*. In: Grimshaw, Allen D. (Ed.), *Conflict Talk: Sociolinguistic Investigations of Arguments and Conversations*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 118–138.
- Watts, R. J. (2003). *Politeness: [Language Arts & Disciplines](#)*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Wardhaugh, R. (1998). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Blackwell publishers: Third edition.
- Wellek, R., & Warren (1989). *Theory of Literature*. Harmondsworth: Penguin
- Wellek, R., & Warren (1993). *Theory of Literature: New Edition*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Xie, C., He, Z., & Lin, D. (2005). *Politeness: Myth and truth*. *Studies in Language*, 29(2), 431-461.
- Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.