

ABSTRACT

Hafifah, Mutia. Reg. No 8146112026. Constitutive and Performative Utterances in Jokowi's Speeches. A Thesis. English Applied Linguistics Study Program, Post Graduate School, State University of Medan, 2016.

This study deals with constative and performative utterances in Jokowi's speeches. It was aimed at investigating the types of constative and performative utterances in Jokowi's speeches, to describe the realization of constative and performative utterances in Jokowi's speeches and to state the reason why constative and performative utterances used in Jokowi's speeches. This study used descriptive qualitative method. The data of this research were the utterances of Jokowi's speeches held on 10 January 2016 in Jakarta about "Pembangunan Nasional semesta Berencana untuk Indonesia Raya" and Jokowi's speech held on 17 February 2016 in San Francisco with theme "Diaspora Indonesia". The sources of data of this study were taken from Jokowi's speeches videos downloaded from youtube. Based on the data analysis, there are eleven types of constative used by Jokowi in his speeches; affirming, alleging, announcing, answering, concurring, disclosing, identifying, informing, predicting, reporting and stipulating. In performative utterances, Jokowi used all types of performative utterances; verdictives, exertives, commisives, behabitives and expositives. In the realization of constative utterances, Jokowi used the form of indirect speech act. In performative utterances, he used direct and indirect speech act. Jokowi used constative and performative utterances to persuade the listeners to participate in the improvement of Indonesia.

Keywords: *Constitutive, Performative, Speech acts.*

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Penelitian ini berkaitan dengan ujaran constative dan performative pada pidato Jokowi. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menyelidiki tipe-tipe ujaran constative dan performative pada pidato Jokowi, faktor-faktor mengapa tindak ujar tersebut digunakan pada pidato Jokowi dan alasan mengapa tipe-tipe ujaran constative dan performative digunakan pada pidato Jokowi. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif. Data penelitian ini adalah ujaran dalam pidato Jokowi yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 10 Januari 2016 di Jakarta dengan tema “Pembangunan Nasional semesta Berencana untuk Indonesia Raya” dan pidato Jokowi di San Fransisco dengan tema “Diaspora Indonesia” yang dilaksanakan pada tanggal 17 Februari 2016. Sumber penelitian ini diunduh dari youtube. Berdasarkan hasil analisis data, sebelas tipe ujaran constative yang digunakan pada pidato Jokowi, seperti affirming, allegging, announcing, answering, concuring, disclosing, identifying, informing, predicting, reporting and stipulating. Dalam ujaran performative, Jokowi menggunakan semua tipe ujaran performative, yaitu verdictives, exertives, commisives, behavatives and expositives. Pada realisasi ujaran constative, Jokowi menggunakan tindak ujar tidak langsung. Dalam ujaran performative, Jokowi menggunakan tindak ujar langsung dan tidak langsung. Jokowi menggunakan ujaran constative dan performative untuk menagajak pendengar untuk ikut serta dalam pembangunan Indonesia.

Kata kunci : *constative, performative, tindak ujar*