

REFERENCES

- Alder, M. (1977), *Collective and Individual Bilingualism: A Sociolinguistic study*, Hamburg: Helmut Buske Verlag.
- Alderson, J. C. & North, B. (eds.) (1991) *Language Testing in the 1990s: The Communicative Legacy*. London: Modern English Publications /British Council.
- Appel, R. and Muysken, P. (2005), *Bilingualism and Language Contact*, London: MIT Press.
- Bialystok, E. (2005) *Consequences Of Bilingualism For Cognitive Development*. In J. F. Kroll and A. M. B. De Groot (eds.), *Handbook of Bilingualism: Psycholinguistic Approaches*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 417–3
- Bloomfield L., 1933, *Language*. New York: Holt.
- Crystal, D. (1985), *A Dictionary Of Linguistics And Phonetics*, Oxford: T, J Press Ltd.
- Deuchar, M., & Quay, S., 1999, Language choice in the earliest utterances: A case study with methodological implications. *Journal of Child Language* 26 (2), 461-475.
- Deuchar, M. & Quay, S. (2000). *Bilingual Acquisition: Theoretical Implications of a Case Study*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- De Houwer, A. 1995, *Bilingual Language Acquisition*. In P. Fletcher & B. Macwhinney (eds), *The Handbook of Child Language*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- De Houwer, A. (1990). *The acquisition of two languages from birth: A case study*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Diebold, A. R. (1964) *The Consequences Of Early Bilingualism In Cognitive And Personality Information*. In E. Norbeck, D. Price-Williams & W. M. McCord (eds.) *The Study of Personality: An Interdisciplinary Appraisal*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Dopke, S. (1992). *One Parent, One Language. An International Approach*. Amsterdam : John Benjamins.

- Dorian, N. C. (1982). *Defining The Speech Community to Include its Working Margins*. In Romaine. S, Ed, *Sociolinguistic Variation in Speech Communities*. London. Edward Arnold, pp25-33.
- Fishman, J. A.(1965) Who Speaks What Language To Whom And When?LaLinguistique,2,67-8.
- Genesee, F., Boivin, I., &Nicoladis, E. (1996).Talking with strangers: A study of bilingual children's communicative competence.*Applied Psycholinguistics*, 17, 427-44.
- Genesee, F., Nicoladis, E., &Paradis, J. (1995).Language differentiation in early bilingual development.*Journal of Child Language*, 22, 611-631.
- Genesee, F. (2003a). Rethinking bilingual acquisition. In J.M. deWaele (Ed.) *Bilingualism:Challenges and directions for future research* (pp. 158-182). Clevedon, UK: MultilingualMatters.
- Grosjean, F. (1985a) *The Bilingual As A Competent But Specific SpeakerHearer*. The Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development, 6, 467—77.
- Grosjean, F.(1998). Studying bilinguals: *Methodological and conceptual issues.Mental control of the bilingual lexico-semantic system.Bilingualism: Languageand Cognition*, 1, 131–149.
- Halliday, M. A. K., McIntosh, A., and Strevens, P. (1968) *The Users and Uses of Language in Fishmann*, ed. Pp.139-69.
- Hamers, J. F. (1981) *Psychological Approaches To The Development Of Bilinguality*. In H. Baetens Beardsmore (ed.)*Elements of BilingualTheory*. Free University of Brussels.
- Haugen, E. (1953). *The Norwegian Language in America. A Study in Bilingual Behaviour*. Philadelphia : University of Pennsylvania Press. [Reprinted in 1969. Bloomington : Indiana University Press]
- Hoffmann, C. (1991), *Introduction to Bilingualism*, N. Y. : Longman Group Ltd.
- Kelly, L. G. Ed (1969). *Description and Measurement of Bilingualism*. Toronto : University of Toronto Press
- Lambert, W. E. (1955) *Measurement Of The Linguistic Dominance In Bilinguals*. Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 50, 197-200.
- Lanza, E. (1997b). *Language mixing in infant bilingualism: A sociolinguistic perspective*. Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press.

- Lanvers, U. (2001). Language alternation in infant bilinguals: A developmental approach to code switching. *International Journal of Bilingualism*, 5, 437-464.
- Li Wei (ed.) (2000) *Methodological Questions In The Study Of Bilingualism*. In Li Wei (ed.), *The Bilingualism Reader*. London: Routledge, pp. 475–86.
- Lyon, Jean. 1996. *Becoming Bilingual: Language Acquisition in a Bilingual Community Bilingual Education and Bilingualism*; 11
- Mackey, W. F.(1968), *The Description of Bilingualism*, New York: TJ Press (Pad stow) Ltd
- Mackey, W.F. 1970, *A Typology Of Bilingual Education*. Foreign Language Annals3, 596608.
- Macnamara, J. (1967). *Bilingualism and Primary Education*.Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Nicoladis, E.& Genesee, F.1997, Language development in preschool bilingual children. *Journal of Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology* 21 (4), 258–270.
- Nicoladis, E., 1998, First clues to the existence of two input languages: Pragmatic and lexical differentiation in a bilingual child. *Bilingualism: Language and Cognition* 1, 105–116.
- Nicoladis, E. (2001). Finding first words in the input. In J. Cenoz& F. Genesee (Eds.), *Trends in Bilingual Acquisition* (pp. 131-147). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Pan, B.A. (1995). Code negotiation in bilingual families: “My body starts speaking English”. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, 16, 315-327.
- Patterson, J. L. & Pearson, B. Z. (2004). Bilingual lexical development: Influences, contexts, and processes. In B. A. Goldstein (Ed.), *Bilingual language development and disorders in Spanish-English speakers* (pp. 77-104). Baltimore, MD: Paul H. Brookes.
- Silvina A. Montrul. (2008) *The Acquisition Of Spanish :Morphosyntactic Development In Monolingual And Bilingual L1 Acquisition And Adult L2 Acquisition (Language Acquisition & Language Disorders*, ISSN 0925-0123 ; V. 37)

- Stephen, D. Krashen . (1982), *Principles and Practice in Second Language Acquisition*, Oxford: Pergamon Press.
- Valdés, G. And Figueroa, R.A., 1994, *Bilingualism and Testing: A Special Case of Bias*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex.
- Vihman, M. M. (1996). *Phonological development*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell Publishers.
- Vihman, M. (1998).A developmental perspective on code switching Conversations between a pair of bilingual siblings.*International Journal of Bilingualism*, 2, 45-84.
- Volterra, V. &Taeschner, T. (1978).The acquisition and development of language by bilingual children.*Journal of Child Language*, 5, 311-326.
- Weinreich, U., 1970, *Languages in Contact: Findings and Problems*. The Hague: Mouton.
- Zentella, A.C. (1999). *Growing up bilingual*.Malden, MA: Blackwell.