

## REFERENCES

- Beebe, L. M. 1995. Polite fictions: Instrumental rudeness as pragmatic competence. In: Culpeper, J. (2011). *Impoliteness: Using language to cause offence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bogdan, Robert C., & Biklen, Sari Knopp. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education, An Introduction to Theory and Method*. Needham Heights: Allyn and Bacon.
- Bogdan, R. & Biklen, S. 2010. *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theory and Methods*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Bousfield, D. 2008. Impoliteness in Struggle for Power in Bousfield, D. & Locher (eds,) *Impoliteness in Language. Studies on Its Interplay with Power and Practice*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Bousfield, D. 2007. *Beginnings, middles and ends. A Biopsy of the Dynamics of Impolite Exchanges*. Journal of Pragmatics, Volume 39, 2185-2216.
- Bousfield, D. 2008. *Impoliteness in Interaction*. Amsterdam: John Benjamin.
- Bousfield, D & Locher. *Impoliteness In Language-Studies on Its Interplay with Power and Practice*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Brown, P., & Levinson, S. C. (1987). *Politeness: Some universals in language usage* (Vol. 4). Cambridge University Press.
- Bryman, A. (2004). Encyclopedia of Social Science Research Methods. Retrieved September 8, 2014 from <http://www.crec.co.uk/docs/Trustworthypaper.pdf>
- Brown,P.andS.C.Levinson.1987.*Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Company.
- Brown, D. H. 2001. *Teaching by Principles: An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy*.
- Creswell, J. W. & Miller, D. L. 2000. *Determining Validity in Qualitative Inquiry*. *Theory into Practice*, 39(3), 124-131.
- Culpeper, Jonathan. 1996. *Towards an Anatomy of Impoliteness*. Journal of Pragmatics 25.

- Culpeper, Jonathan. 2005. *Impoliteness and Entertainment in the Television QuizShow: The Weakest Link*. Journal of Politeness Research.
- Culpeper, Jonathan. 2007. *Reflections on Impoliteness, Relational Work and Power*. University of Lancaster.
- Culpeper, J. 1996. *Towards An Anatomy of Impoliteness*. Journal of Pragmatics. Volume 25, Issue 3, 349-367.
- Culpeper, J. 1998. *(Im)Politeness in Dramatic Dialogue*. In Culpeper, J., Short, M., and Verdonk, P. (eds.), *Exploring the Language of Drama: From Textto Context*. London and NewYork: Routledge
- Culpeper, J., D. Bousfield, A. Wichmann. 2003. *Impoliteness Revisited: WithSpecialReference to Dynamic and ProsodicAspects*.Journal of Pragmatics 35, 1545-1579.
- Culpeper, J. 2005. *Impoliteness and Entertainment in the Television Quiz Show: The Weakest Link*. Journal of Politeness Research: Language, Behaviour,Culture. 1: 35-72.
- Culpeper, J. 2011a. *Impoliteness:Using Language to Cause Offence*. Cambridge:CambridgeUniversity Press.
- Dagarin, M. 2004. *Classroom Interaction and Communication Strategies in Learning English As a Foreign Language*. Lbjubjana: University Lbjubjana.
- Denzin, N. K. 1978. *The Research Act: A theoretical Introduction to Sociological Methods*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Eelen, G. 2001. *A Critique of Politeness Theories*. London: St Jerome Publishing.
- Ellis, R. and Foto, S. 1999. *Learning a Second Language Trhough Interaction*. London:Cambridge University Press.
- Fairclough, Norman. 1989. *Language and Power, Language in Social Life Series*. Essex: Longman Group UK
- Fairclough, N. 2003. *Analyzing Discourse: Textual Analysis for Social Research*.London: Routledge.
- Gasson, S. 2004. *Rigor in Grounded TheoryResearch: An Interpretive*.

- Perspective on Generating Theory from Qualitative Field Studies.* In M. E. Whitman & A.B. Woszczynski (Eds.), *The handbook of Information Systems Research*(pp.79–102). Hershey, PA: Idea Group.
- Halliday, M.&Hasan, R. 1985. *Language, Context and Text: Aspect of language in a social semiotic perspective*. Victoria Deakin University Press.
- Hussein, Ashatu. 2009. *The Use of Triangulation in Social Science Research: Can Qualitative and Quantitative Methods Be Combined?*Journal of Comparative Social Work. 1, 3-5.
- Garcia, F. F. 2014. *Impoliteness, Pseudo-Politeness, Strategic Politeness? On the Nature of Communicative Behaviour in Electoral Debates*. University of Jaén.
- Garces-Conejos Blitvich, Pilar. 2010. *A Genre Approach to the Study of Impoliteness*. International Review of Pragmatics 2. 46–94.
- Jick, T. D. 1979. *Mixing Qualitative and Quantitative Methods: Triangulation in Action*.Administrative Science Quarterly, 24, 602-611.
- Kuntzi, P. 2012. *Politeness-Impoliteness Strategies Used by Lawyers in Dover Trial*.Unpublished M.A Thesis. New York.
- Lincoln, Y and Guba, E, G. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*.Sage Publication. Newbury Park, CA.
- Laitinen, M. 2010. “*You’re Orange, You Moron!*”: *The Use of Impoliteness Strategies in the American TV-Series House M.D.* University Jyväskylä Department of English.<http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:jyu-201005121774>.
- Leech, Geoffrey, 1983. *Principles of Pragmatics*. London: Longman.
- Miles, M. B. & Huberman, M. A. 2014. *Qualitative Data Analysis: Expanded Source Book*.
- Marlina, S.2015. *The Impoliteness strategies by used children of three years ol*.Medan :UNIMED Sage Publication.
- Nasution, M.F. 2014. *Language impoliteness in Jakarta Lawyers Club talk show*. Medan: UNIMED.
- Simanjuntak, Y. P. 2015. *Language Impoliteness and Gender in Indonesia Lawak Klub (ILK) Comedy Program*. Medan: UNIMED.

- Terkourafi, M. 2008. Toward Unified Theory of Politeness, Impoliteness, and Rudeness.
- Watts, R.J., S. Ide, K. Ehrlich. 1992. *Introduction. Politeness in language: Studies in its History, Theory and Practice*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Wardhaugh, R. 1992. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Second edition. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Wagner, E. D. "In Support of a Function Definition of Interaction." *The American Journal of Distance Education*, 1994, 8 (20), 6–29.