

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATION, AND SUGGESTIONS

#### 5.1 Conclusion

Based on research findings presented in the previous chapters, the conclusion of the study can be stated in the following which according to the answer of the research problems in chapter I.

1. Factors of Language shift in second generation are bilingualism, migrant, economic & social, demographic, attitude & value and the last a regulation was make of by Deli king in Era XXIV.
2. The pattern of language shift of Mandailingnese in Bandar Khalipah were family dominant, friendship, religion, education, and work place done through of mandailingnese language to Indonesian language in the second generation of Mandailingnese in Bandar Khalipah Kecamatan Percut Sei Tuan.
3. The reason of language shift of mandialingnese. They were Status of Indonesian language is nationality Indonesian, Prestige Reason and political reason.

#### 5.2 Implication

Based on research finding and discussion, there are some implications that can be generated in order to develop mandailing language in Bandar Khalipah Kecamatan Percut Sei Tuan, as follows:

1. Mandailing family should always speak mandailingnese language at home
2. When there are ceremonies, such as wedding, Akekah no problem speak mandailing language a bit or do more.

3. Parents should talk history or situation interesting in Mandailingnese.
4. Parents should always to act loved ethic and symbol Mandailingnese
5. Mandailing family are often to listen a sing a song of Mandailingnese
6. Parents One of them motive power to act and describe a rich of ethnic & variety, identity of language Indonesia.

### 5.3 Suggestion

A researcher conclude in thesis, support to some individual, government and social or pubic.

- 1). It is suggestion particularly to the parents of mandailingnese in Bandar Khalipah Kecamatan Percut Sei Tuan to keep speaking at home or family mandailingnese language to the children, so the children can learn speak more mandailingnese language in their communicate especially in family dominant to keep maintain of mandailingnese language.
- 2). A suggestion to the parents speak mandailingnese language at home, so that the children participant following her/ him.
- 3). Mandailing family listen to music/ sing a song Mandailingnese more better then music other.
- 4). Parents of Mandailingnese to act history, a rich to the children.
- 5). To parents mandailingnese should love of costume, and mandailingnese language.
- 6). Parents to first motivation to the children, especially mother. Because mothers are foundation at home. Such as: interest to introduce of ethnic mandailingnese.

- 7). second generation teenagers/ students and adults. As they have to, user, learn it. For this, there are seminars, discussions, forums and articles, urging the masses to do their part for their language.
- 8). To government should always to action and to meet traditional culture and to motivation in every ethic so that maintain.
- 9). A specially Suggest to Local Government in Desa Bandar Khalipah Kecamatan Percut Sei Tuan. Should be do organization Mandailingnese, who that sponsored by mandailing people. In organization make programs the relevant culture Mandailing and also every meeting using mandailingnese language. Like discussion, debate, suggestions, opine, act.