

## REFERENCES

- Adegija, E. 1994. *Language Attitudes in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Levedon, Philadelphia, Adelaide: Multilingual Matters
- Ammerlan, T. 1996. "You get a bit wobby. " *Exploring Bilingual Retrieval processes in the Context of first language Attrition*. University of Nijmegen Enschede: Doctoral Dissertation.
- Appel, R. and P. Musyeken. 2006. *Language Contact and Bilingualism*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Baker, C. 1992. *Attitudes and Language*. Clevedon: Multilingual matter.
- Baker, C. 2001. *Foundation of Bilingual education and Bilingualism*. Sidney : Multi Lingual Matters.
- Baker, R. 1993. *The Assessment of Language Impairment in elderly Bilinguals and Second language Speakers in Australia*. *Language Testing* 3: 255-276.
- Barron-H, & Suzanne. 2004. *Language Strategies for Bilingual Families*. Clevedon: Cromwell Press.
- Batibo, H. 2005. *Language Decline and Death in Africa*. New york: Multilingual Matters .
- Bogdan, R. And Biklen, S. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theory and Methods*. Needham heights: Allyn and Bacon.
- Cantoni, G. 1998. *The Role of Cultural Factors in the Maintenance of Indigenous Languages*. *Intercultural Communication Studies* 8: 1-12
- Coughlan, P. & Duff, P. (1994). *Same task, different activities: Analysis of a second language acquisition task from an activity theory perspective*. *Vygotskian Approaches to Second Language Research*, pp. 173-194. Norwood, NJ: Ablex Press.
- Denzin, N.K & Lincoln, Y.S. 1994. *Handbook of the Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Dey, I. (1993). Creating categories. *Qualitative data analysis* (P. 94-112). London: Rutledge.
- Fasold, R. 1984. *The Sociolinguistic of Society*. New York: Basil Blackwell Publisher.

Fraenkel, J. and Wallen, N. 2006. *How to Design and Evaluate Research in Education*. New York: McGraw Hill Education.

Gay, L.R & Airasian, P. (2006). *Educational research: Competencies for analysis and application* (8th ed.). New York: Prentice Hall.

Gravin & Mathiot. 1968. *Sikap Bahasa (Language Attitude)*, Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.

Gerthardus, J. 2008. *Language Maintenance and Shift in Ethiopia: A Case of Male*. Johannesburg. University of South Africa: A Dissertation.

Grenoble, L. and Whaley, L. 2006. *Saving Languages An Introduction to Language Revitalization*. Cambridge: Cambridge university Press.

Gunarwan, A. 2005 . Kasus-Kasus pergeseran Bahasa Daerah. *Linguistik Indonesia* 24: 95-114.

Harahap, 2015. *Penduduk Desa Bandar Khalipah*. Kec. Percut Sei Tuan.

Hatch, E. And Farhady, H. 1982. *Research design and Statistics for Applied Linguistics*. Rowley : Newbury House Library.

Hoffman, C. 1991. *An Introduction to Bilingualism*. London: Longman.

Holmes, J. 2001. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Edinburg: Longman.

Huebner, T. 1987. *A Socio- Historical Approach to Literary Develepment: A Comperative Case study from the Pacific*. New jersey: Ablex.

Hulsen, M. 2000. *Language Loss and Language Processing*. Enschede: Nicmegen.

Hurlock, B. 1999. *Psikologi Perkembangan: Suatu Pendekatan Sepanjang Rentang Kehidupan*. Ed. 5. Jakarta: Erlangga.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sample\\_statistics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sample_statistics). 12, 2016.

Iriani, R. 2010. *Posisi Jawa Terus Terdesak*. Antara News.

Kaban, S. 2001. *Karo Language Shift in Medan*. Pasca Sarjana Universitas Negeri Medan: A Thesis.

Kaplan, R. And Baldauf, R. 1997. *Language Planning From Practice to Theory*. Sydney: Multilingual Matters.

Kouritzin, S. 1999. *Face[t]s of first language loss*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Assoc.

- Lavey, D. 2008. *Language Change and Variation in Gibraltar*. Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Lincoln, Y. and Guba, E. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. Beverly Hills: Sage.
- Llomas, et. Al. 2007. *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics*. Oxon: Routledge.
- Manik, 2015. *Pak pak language shift in Medan*. Pasca Sarjana Universitas Negeri Medan: A Thesis.
- Mashun, 2005. *Metode Penelitian Bahasa*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Matthew B. Miles. 2012. *Qualitative Data Analysis*. London.
- Mardikantoro, H. 2007. *Pergeseran Bahasa Jawa dalam Ranah Keluarga pada Masyarakat Multi Bahasa di Wilayah Kabupaten Brebes*. *Humaniora* 19: 43-52.
- Marti, F. 2005. *Words and World: World Language Review*. Toronto: Multilingual Matters.
- Mesthrie, R. Swann, A. Deumert and Leap, W. 2000. *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Myers, S. 2006. *Multiple Voices: An Introduction to Bilingualism*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Nazir, Moh. 2003. *Metode Penelitian*. Jakarta: Ghalia.
- Nelson, D. 2007. *The Routledge Companion to Sociolinguistics: Language Death*. New York: Routledge.
- Nettle, D and Romaine, S. 2000. *Vanishing Voices: The Extinction of the World's Languages*. Oxford University Press.
- Nuzwaty. 2002. *Kajian Kasus Tentang Perilaku Pilih Bahasa Masyarakat Bahasa Jawa di Medan*. Universitas Sumatera Utara: A Thesis.
- Poedjosoedarmo, S. 1968. 'Javanese Speech Level' dalam *Bahasa Indonesia* 6:54-81.
- Poedjosoedarmo, S. 1969. 'Worldliest of Javanese Non -Ngoko Vocabularies' dalam *Indonesia* 7:165-195.
- Poedjosoedarmo, S. 1979. 'Tingkat Tutur Bahasa Jawa'. Jakarta: PPPB, Departement Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.

- Poedjosoedarmo, S. 1982. *'Javanese Influence in Indonesia'*. Canberra Pacific Linguistics.
- Putra, R. 2001. *Language Maintenance among Javanese Living in Bandung*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia: A Thesis.
- Putri, M. 2001. *Language Maintenance of Minang Family in Bandung*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia: a Thesis.
- Romaine, S. 2000. *Language in Society: An Introduction to Sociolinguistics* Second Edition. New York: Oxford University Press
- Samadi,S. 2007. *Pelestarian Bahasa Jawa Melalui Sekolah*. Suara Karya.
- Saidat, A. 2010. Language Attitude: The Case of Jordan. *International Journal of Acedemic Research* 2:235-243.
- Saragi, A. 2010. *Revitalisai Bahasa Daerah*. An article on February 22, 2010, Issued in *Harian Waspad*
- Sekaran, Uma. 2006. *Research Methods for Business Buku2*. Edisi 4. Salemba Empat. Jakarta.
- Sercombe, Peter. 2002. *Language maintenance and shift: a review of theoretical and regional issues with special reference to Borneo*. Peter Lang.
- Sneddon, J. 2003. *The Indonesia Language*. Sydney: A UNSW Press Book.
- Syaifuddin, A. 2005. *Pergeseran Bahasa Jawa Pada Daerah Perbatasan Jawa-Sunda dalam Ranah Keluarga di Losari Kabupaten Brebes*. Universitas Negeri Semarang: A Thesis.
- Weltens, B. 1986. *Language Attrition in Progress*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Widyastuty, 2009. *Melestarikan Budaya dan Bahasa Jawa*. Kompas.
- Yamamoto, M. 2001. *Language Use in Interlingual Families: A Japanese-English Sociolinguistics Study*. Cleveland: Multilingual Matters.
- Zimbardo, P. . & Lieppe, M. (1991). *The psychology of attitude change and social influence*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

### Journals

- Adisyahputra, A. 2009. *Potensi Kepunahan bahasa pisa Komunitas Melay Langkat di Stabat*. Jurnal ilmiah bahasa dan Sastra 5:45-49.
- Anne Curzan, 2003. *Studies of English language Gender shift in the history of English*.
- Awad Moh (2012) *in his study Role of Motivation and Attitude in Introduction and Learning of English as a Foreign Language in Libyan High Schools*. <http://macrothink-international-journals/2015/09/.html>.
- Fardevs, K. 2004. *Ethnic vitality, attitudes, social network and code-switching: the case of Bosnian-Turks living in Sakarya, Turkey.* International Journal of the Sociology of Language 165:59-92.
- Fishman, 1996. *Dual language planning at oyster Bilingual school “ it’s much more than language”*. Journal. University of Pennsylvania Tesol Quarterly Vol. 30, No. 3.
- Horwitz, E. K. (1988). The beliefs about language learning of beginning university foreign language students. *Modern Language Journal*, 72(3), 283-294.
- Mantle, C. (1995). *Positive attitudes and realistic beliefs: Links proficiency*. The Modern Language Journal 79(3), 372-386.
- Martyna, Wendy, 2001. *Beyond the ‘He/Man’ Approach: The Case for Nonsexist Language*. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 5: 482–93.
- Nawaz, et.al. 2012. *An Analysis of Factors Involved in Language shift*. Global Journal of Human Science 12: 1-9.
- Ross, A. S. C. 1991. *Sex and Gender in the Lindisfarne Gospels*. Journal of English and Germanic Philology 35: 321–30.
- Saidat, A. 2010. Language Attitude: The Case of Jordan. *International Journal of Acedemic Research* 2:235-243.
- Sankis, Lizabeth M., Elizabeth M. Corbitt, and Thomas A. Widiger 1999. *Gender Bias in the English Language?* Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 77.6: 1289–95.
- Wijiyanto, A. 2007. *Language Choice Performed by Javanese Children and Teenagers at Kalasan*, Jurnal Kajian Linguistik dan Sastra 19: 14-17.
- Yasemin ,Y(2013) *in his study language use and language attitudes of Bilingual Turks in Bulgaria*. <http://macrothink-international-journals/2015/09/.html>.