

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  | Page       |
|--|------------|
| <b>ABSTRACT</b> .....                                | <b>i</b>   |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</b> .....                          | <b>ii</b>  |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....                       | <b>iv</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF TABLE</b> .....                           | <b>vi</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....                      | <b>vii</b> |
| <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....                  | <b>1</b>   |
| A. The Background of the Study .....                 | 1          |
| B. The Problem of the Study .....                    | 3          |
| C. The Objective of the Study .....                  | 4          |
| D. The Scope of the Study .....                      | 4          |
| E. The Significances of the Study .....              | 4          |
| <b>CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE</b> ..... | <b>6</b>   |
| A. Theoretical Framework.....                        | 6          |
| B. Figurative Language .....                         | 6          |
| 1. Simile .....                                      | 8          |
| 2. Metaphor .....                                    | 9          |
| 3. Symbol .....                                      | 10         |
| 4. Metonymy .....                                    | 11         |
| 5. Synecdoche .....                                  | 12         |
| 6. Personification .....                             | 13         |
| 7. Hyperbole .....                                   | 14         |
| 8. Apostrophe.....                                   | 15         |
| 9. Allegory .....                                    | 15         |
| 10. Paradox .....                                    | 17         |
| 11. Understatement .....                             | 17         |
| 12. Irony .....                                      | 18         |
| 13. Litotes .....                                    | 19         |
| C. Mandailingnese Song Lyrics .....                  | 19         |
| 1. Mandailingnese .....                              | 20         |
| 2. Song Lyrics .....                                 | 20         |
| D. Conceptual Framework .....                        | 22         |
| <b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD</b> .....             | <b>24</b>  |
| A. Research Method .....                             | 24         |
| B. The Source of Data .....                          | 24         |
| C. The Technique of Collecting Data.....             | 26         |
| D. The Technique of Analyzing Data.....              | 27         |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>CHAPTER IV DATA AND DATA ANALYSIS .....</b>   | <b>29</b> |
| A. Data.....                                     | 29        |
| B. Data Analysis .....                           | 29        |
| C. Research Findings .....                       | 36        |
| <b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....</b> | <b>38</b> |
| A. Conclusion .....                              | 38        |
| B. Suggestion.....                               | 39        |
| <b>REFERENCES .....</b>                          | <b>41</b> |
| <b>APPENDICES .....</b>                          | <b>43</b> |

