

## CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

### A. Conclusions

After analyzing the data, conclusion can be drawn as follows:

1. The five types of illocutionary Acts are found in Transformers : “Dark of the Moon”. They are (1) Directive that it is intended for requesting, commanding, warning, permitting, urging questioning, ordering, suggesting, advising, begging, challenging, insisting, and pleading, (2) Commisive that it is intended for promising, threatening, swearing and offering, (3) Expressives that it is intended for thanking, apologizing, welcoming, joy, like, dislike, complaining, deploring, condoling, sorrow, and congratulating, (4) Representative (or Assertive) that it is intended for asserting, claiming, statement, hypothesis, conveys, concluding, affirming reporting, believing, denying, and describing, and (5) Declarative that it is intended for declaring war, firing, marrying, bidding, etc The total number of Directives is 361 (48,01%) utterances. The total number of Commisive is 36 (4,79%) utterances. The total number of Expressiv is 58 (7,71%) utterances. The total number for Assertive is 296 ( 39,36 %) utterances and the total number for Declarative is 1 (0,13%) utterances.
2. The data findings shown that Directive type is dominantly used in this movie. The Representative type is used when the character gives the statement, the

commissive type is used when the character gives the promise or something that will effect in the future, Expression type is used when the character expresses a state of joy, welcoming dislike, Declarative type is used when the character declare the wars, marrying, biding, firing, etc.

3. The most dominant type of illocutionary acts used in Transformers "Dark of the Moon" is Directive 361 (48,01%). It because the Directive plays a great role in the movie. It means that requesting, commanding, warning, permitting, urging questioning, ordering, suggesting, advising, begging, challenging, insisting, and pleading is almost always seen in this movie.

#### **B. Suggestions**

The followings are written as the suggestion related to the conclusions above:

1. It is suggested to English teacher or lecturer because they to know speech acts well and they can use Speech Acts which contains the ideas of kinds of illocutionary acts; directives, assertive, commissives, declaratives, expressive as the content of their teaching. In addition they can do the application of illocutionary acts in writing such as asserting, promising, excommunicating, exclaiming in pain, inquiring and ordering.
2. The students of university are suggested to learn Speech Acts which contains kinds of ideas illocutionary acts; directives, assertive, commissives,

declaratives, expressive in order to help them to find out the information which are stated based on illocutionary acts.

3. Other researchers suggested who learn Speech Acts which contains kinds of ideas illocutionary acts; directives, assertive, commissives, declaratives, expressive in order to help them to get the information which are stated based on illocutionary acts.



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