

## REFERENCES

- Arikunto, S. 2006. *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Ary, Donald. 2002. *Introduction to Research in Education*. Singapore: Wardswirth
- Ary, Donald. 2010. *Introduction to Research in Education*. Singapore: Wardswirth
- Azhari, Lubis. 2013. *Improving Students' Achievement in Speaking through the Application of Small Group Discussion Method (SGD)*. Medan. State University of Medan
- Bennet, Judith. 2004. *A Systematic Review of The Use of Small-Group Discussions in Science Teaching With Students Aged 11-18, And Their Effects on Students' Understanding in Science or Attitude to Science*. University of York: UK
- Best, J. W. & Khan, J. 2002. *Research in Education 7<sup>th</sup>*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall
- Bloom, B.S. 1996 *Taxonomy of Educational Objectives: the Classification of Educational Goals*. New York: Longman
- Bonanno, H., Jones, J. & English, L. 1998. Making Groups Work in a First Year Undergraduate Course, *Journal of Teaching in Higher Education*, 3:3, pp. 365-382
- Brown, H. Douglas. 2001 *Teaching By Principle: An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy*. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed). San Francisco: Addison Wesley Longman.
- Clark and Clark. 1997. *Psychology and Language*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich: USA
- Coffin, C. et al. 2003. *Teaching Academic Writing*. London: Routledge
- Carolyn Kessler. *Cooperative Language Learning*. New Jersey: Prantice-Hall
- David Nunan, Paul and K. Donald. *Method for Teaching, A Skill Approach*. Ohio Merrill Company.
- Gerrot, L. & Wignell, P. 1994. *Making Sense of Functional Grammar*. Cammeray: Antipodean Educational Enterprises.

- Gunn, V.A. 2000. Transgressing the Traditional Teaching and Learning Methods in a Medieval History Access Course, *Teaching in Higher Education*, 5:3, pp. 311-322.
- Hameed, S. and Khalid, T. 2013. *Small Group Discussion Impact Students' Score in Undergraduate Pathology Course*. JUMDC Vol. 4 (1), Issue 1. Faisalabad
- Hugely, Jane B et al. 1983. *Teaching ESL Composition: Principle and Technique*. Massachusetts: Newbury House
- Harmer, J. 2001. *The Practice of English Language Teaching (Third Edition: Completely Revised and Updated)*. England: Longman.
- Harmer, Jeremy. 2004. *How to Teach Writing*. England: Person Education
- Kempa RF, Ayob A.1991. Learning Interactions in Group Work in Science. *International Journal of Science Education Vol. 13*: 341-354.
- Knapp, Peter., & Watkins, Megan. 2005. *Genre, Text and Grammar*. Sidney: University of New South Wales Kenneth Gangel. <http://bible-org/series/page/teaching-discussion>. Accessed on November 11<sup>th</sup>
- Kelly, M. Stafford, K. 1993. Managing Small Group Discussion. *Workshop Series No. 9*. (1993).1-18.
- Linn, Robert L., Bond, Lloyd., Carr, Peggy., Harris, Douglas. 2000. *Students Learning, Students Achievement : How Do Teachers Measure Up*. Arlington: National Board for Professional Teaching Standards.
- Pardiyono. 2007. *Teaching Genre Based Writing*. Yogyakarta: Andi
- Rasmussen, Ray V. 1994. *Practical Discussion Technique for Instructors*. AACE *Journal*. 1984. 12:2, pp 38-47
- Richards, J.C. and Farrell, T. S. C. 2005. *Professional Development for Language Teachers Strategies for Teacher Learning*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Robert A. Slavin .1995. *Cooperative Learning: Theory, Research and Practice. Second Edition*. Needham Heights: Allyn and Bacon.
- Sagala, H. 2012. *Improving Students' Achievement In Writing Analytical Exposition Text Through Guided Writing Technique*. Medan: State University of Medan

Slavin, Robert E. 1995. *Cooperative Learning; Theory, Research, and Practise*. Englewood Cliiffs. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Siahaan, Sanggam & Shinoda Kisno. 2008. *Generic Text Structure*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu

Shlomo Sharon, *Hand Book of Cooperative Learning Methods*. London: Prager Publisher

Siahaan, S. 2008. *Issues in Linguistics*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.

Siahaan, S. & Shinoda, K. 2008. *Generic Text Structure*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.

Tinambunan, Wilmar. 19988. *Education of student achievement*. Jakarta: Depdikbud

