

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	i
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	ii
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	v
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	viii
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	ix
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....	x
<b>CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
A. The Background of the Study .....	1
B. The Problems of the Study .....	5
C. The Objectives of the Study.....	5
D. The Scope of the Study .....	6
E. The Significances of the Study.....	6
<b>CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITURATURE</b> .....	7
A. The Definition of Reading .....	7
a. The Reading Text .....	9
b. The Element of Reading Text .....	9
B. Functional Grammar .....	12
1. Metafunction .....	14
a. Ideational Function.....	16
b Interpersonal Function .....	17
c Textual Functions .....	17
2. Thematic Structure .....	18
a. Theme and Rheme .....	18
b. Three Types of Theme and Rheme.....	20
c The Example of Theme and Rheme Structure .....	21

3. Pattern of Theme and Rheme .....	23
a. Characteristics of Theme .....	24
b. Other Characteristics of Theme .....	24
c. Marked and Unmarked Theme .....	27
4. Multiple Theme .....	28
a. Topical Theme .....	29
b. Interpersonal Theme .....	30
c. Textual Theme .....	31
5. Theme in Clause .....	32
a. Theme in Declarative Clause .....	32
b. Theme in Interrogative Clause .....	32
c. Theme in Imperative Clause .....	33
d. Theme in Exclamative Clause .....	34
6. English National Examination (UN) .....	35
a. Reading Text of National Examination (UN) .....	37
b. Kinds of Reading Text in National Examination (UN) .....	38
c. Genre of Texts .....	39
d. Functional Texts .....	42
<b>CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>44</b>
A. Research Design .....	44
B. The Subjects .....	44
C. Technique of Collecting Data .....	45
D. Technique of Analyzing Data .....	45
<b>CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS AND RESEARCH FINDINGS .....</b>	<b>47</b>
A. Data .....	
B. Data Analysis .....	47
a. The Analysis of Theme Types .....	47

b. The Analysis of Marked and Unmarked Theme	47
c. The Analysis of Textual Theme .....	49
d. The Analysis of Text Types .....	50
C. Research Finding .....	51
a. Theme in Reading Text of Senior High School's National Examination .....	53
b. The Dominant Type of Theme used in Reading Text based on the Text Types (Genre) .....	53
c. Theme used in a Current Clause of Reading Text	54
d. Discussion .....	56
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>	59
A. Conclusion .....	59
B. Suggestions .....	61
REFERENCES .....	62
APPENDICES .....	65

