REFERENCES

- Amstrong, Walter Sinnot and Fogelin, Robert J. 2010. *Understanding Argumentation: An Introduction to Informal Logic, Eight Edition*. Belmont: Clark Baxter.
- Baird, A. Craig. 1987. General Education and the Course in Argumentation. Belmont: The Gavel.
- Bogdan, Robert. C and Biklen, Sari Knopp. 1982. Qualitative Research for Education: an Introduction to Theory and Methods. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Clouse, Barbara Fine. 2003. *Pattern for a Purpose: a rhetorical reader*. Boston: McGraw-Hill.
- Colbert, Kent R. 1987. The Effect of CEDA and NDT Debate Training on Critical Thinking Ability. *The Journal of the American Forensic Association*, (21) 194-201.
- D'Cruz, Ray. 2003. *The Australia-Asia Debating Guide: Second Edition*. Brisbane: The Australian Debating Federation.
- Flynn, Colm. 1997. *Debating Tutorial Handouts*. Boston: World Debating Website.
- Freely, Austin J. and Steinberg, David L. 2009. Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making, Twelfth Edition. Boston: Lyn Uhl.
- Govier, Trudy. 2010. A Practical Study of Argument, Seventh Edition. Belmont: Clark Baxter.
- Lapakko, David. 2009. *Argumentation: Critical Thinking in Action*. Bloomington: David Lapakko.
- Leeman, W Richard and Bill, Hill. 1997. *The Art and Practice of Argumentation and Debate*. California: Mayfield.
- Meany, John and Shuster, Kate. 2002. Art, Argument and Advocacy: Mastering Parliamentary Debate. New York: Library of Congress Cataloging.
- Moleong, Lexy J. 1990. Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif. Bandung: Remaja.
- Munson, Ronald and Black, Andrew. 2012. *The Elements of Reasoning, Sixth Edition*. Boston: Clark Baxter.

- Nasihah, Durotun. 2009. Argumentative Characteristics of Indonesian-English Debaters in Indonesian Varsities English Debate (IVED) 2009. Thesis of English Letters and Language Department The State Islamic University Maulana Malik Ibrahim. Malang: Digital Library of The State Islamic University Maulana Malik Ibrahim.
- Ruetten, K Mary and Smalley, L Regina. 1986. *Refining Composition Skills : Rhetoric and Grammar for ESL students*. Boston: Macmillan.
- Sonnreich, Tim. 2010. Training Guide for University Debating: Tips, Tactics and First Principle, 2010 Edition. Boston: Published electronically by the author.
- Quinn, Simon. 2005. *Debating*. Brisbane, Queensland: Published electronically by the author.

