

REFERENCES

- Aubed, M. 2012. *Polite Requests in English and Arabic: A Comparative Study. Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, Vol. II, 5, pp. 916-922
- Balc, B. 2009. *A Comparative Study on The Performance of Requests and Apologies by Turkish and American Teenagers: A Pragmatic Competence Point of View*. Turkey: University of Cukurova.
- Basow, S. A., & Rubenfeld, K. 2003. "Troubles talk": *Effects of gender and gender typing. Sex Roles*, Vol. III, pp. 183–187.
- Becker & Achiba, M. 2003. *Learning to Request in a Second Language: a Study of Child Interlanguage Pragmatics*. New York: Multilingual Matters.
- Bogdan, C. R. & Biklen, K. S. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education; An Introduction to Theory and Methods*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Braedyn, S. 2010. *The Impact Gender has on Effective Communication*. Illinois: IRWIN Professional Publishing.
- Brown, P & Levinson, S. 1978. *Universals in Language Usage: Politeness Phenomena In Goody E. Questions and Politeness*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Butler, J. 1990. *Performative Acts and Gender Constitution: An Essay in Phenomenology and Feminist Theory. In S. Case (Eds.), Performing Feminisms: Feminist Critical Theory and Theatre*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Connell, R. 2002. *Gender*. Cambridge: Polity Press in Association with Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Denzin, N. 1970. *The Research Act in Sociology*. Chicago: Aldine.
- Eckert, P & Sally, M. 2003. *Language and Gender*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Goodwin, C. 2000. *Language and Gesture*. New York: Cambridge University Press
- Gray, J. 1992. *Men are from Mars, Women are from Venus: a Practical Guide for Improving Communication and Getting What You Want in a Relationship*. New York: HaperCollins.

Griffin, D. 1999. *Gender Differences in Verbal Communication*. Georgia: Valdosta State University.

Heritage, J. 1984. *Garfinkel and Ethnomethodology*. Polity Press: Cambridge.

Holmes, J. 1992. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. New York: Longman.

Hornby, A. S. 1976. *Guide to Patterns and Usage in English*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hussein, A. M. 1984. *Realization of Request in English and Arabic: A Contrastive Study*. Iraq: University of Basrah.

Hymes, D. 1989. Ways of Speaking, in R. Bauman and J. Sherzer (eds) *Explorations in the ethnography of speaking*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ishikawa, Y. 2013 *Gender Differences in Request; A Statistical Analysis of American English in the NICT JLE Corpus*. **Humanities and Management Sciences (IJHMS)** Vol I.

Kuang D, Maya K & Zuraidah, M. 2006. *Requests: Voices of Malaysian Children*. **Multilingua**, Vol I

Lakoff, R. 1976. *Language and Women's Place*. New York: Octagon Books.

Leaper, C. 1991. *Influence and Involvement in Children's Discourse: Age, Gender, and Partner Effects*. **Child Development**, Vol VI.

Leech, G. 1983. *Principles of Pragmatics*. London: Longman Group Ltd.

Levent, G. 2013. *Requesting Preferences of Turkish EFL Learners: Age, Gender, and Proficiency Level*. Vol VI, p. 737-754

Linclon, Y & Guba, G. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. London: Sage Publication.

Menarian, P. 2012. *The Use of Request Strategies in English by Iranian Graduate Students: A Case Study*. Thesis: Eastern Mediterranean University

Merchant, K. 2012. *How Men And Women Differ: Gender Differences in Communication*. California: Claremont McKenna College.

- Miles, M & Huberman, A.M. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis*. Beverly Hills: California Sage Publication.
- Nemati, A & Bayer, J. 2007. *Gender Differences in the Use of Linguistic Forms in the Speech of Men and Women: A Comparative Study of Persian and English*. India: University of Mysore.
- Newman, et al. 2008. *Gender Differences in Language Use. Discourse Processes* Vol 45.
- Palmer, F. 1981. *Semantics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rizki, H. 2014. *Gender Differences on Commentators' Comment in Indonesian Idol 2014*. Medan: Unpublished Thesis
- Romaine, S. 1994. *Language in Society: An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sadock, J. M. 1974. *Towards a Linguistic Theory of Speech Acts*. New York: Academic Press.
- Schegloff, E. 2000. Overlapping Talk and the Organization of Turn-taking for Conversation. **Language in Society** 29, Vol I, 2.
- Shapiro, J. 1981. *Anthropology and the study of gender. Soundings: An Interdisciplinary*, Vol 64, pp 446-65.
- Sofwan, A & Rusmi. 2011. **Ragam Jurnal Pengembangan Humaniora** Vol. XI,2.
- Swan, M. 1982. *Practical English Usage*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tannen, D. 1990. *You Just Don't Understand: Women and Men in Conversation*. New York: Ballantine Books.
- Thomas, J. 1995. *Meaning in interaction: an Introduction to Pragmatics*. London: Longman Group Limited.
- Trosborg, A. 1994. *Interlanguage Pragmatics: requests, complaints and apologies*. Berlin: Mouten de Gruyter.
- Vinita, M. 2013. *A Study of Communication with Reference to Male and Female Approaches and Perceptions*. Vol XII.

Yanagisako, S & Collier, F. 1990. *The mode of reproduction in anthropology*. In Deborah Rhode (ed.) *Theoretical Perspectives on Sexual Difference*. New Haven : Yale University Press.



THE
Character Building
UNIVERSITY