

## REFERENCES

- Annisa. 2009. *Politeness Strategies Used by Javanese*. Unpublish M. Hum Thesis. Medan: English Applied Linguistic Study Program, State University of Medan.
- Austin, John Langshaw. (1962). *How to do things with words*. UK: OUP
- Blum-Kulka, Shoshana ; House, Juliane & Kasper, Gabriele (eds.) (1989) *Cross-cultural pragmatics: requests and apologies*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex
- Bogdan, Robert. and Biklen, S. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed). Boston: Ally and Bacon.
- Levinson, Stephen C, and Penelope Brown. (1987). *Politeness: Some Universal Language Usage*. Cambridge University Press.
- Crowley, David. and Mitchell, D. 1994. *Communication Theory Today*. Stanford: Stanford University Press
- Denzim, Norman K. and Lincoln, YS. 1994. *Introduction: Entering the Field of Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oaks, CA : Sage.
- Grice, H. Paul. (1975) *Logic and Conversation*, in P. Cole and J.L. Morgan eds, *Syntax and Semantics*, vol. 3. New York: Academic Press.
- Holmes, Janet. 1995. *Women, Men and Politeness*. London and New York: Longman
- Kreidler, Charles W. 1998. *Introducing English Semantics*. London: Routledge.
- Lakoff, Robin. 1990. *Talking Power: The Politics of Language*. New York: Harper And Row.
- Lincoln Yvonna S. and Cuba E.G. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. California: Saga Publication.
- Marshall. B, Miles. & Huberman, A. M. 1994. *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook. 2nd Edition*. New York: SAGE publications Inc.
- Richards, J et al. (1992). *Dictionary of Language Teaching and Applied Linguistics*. UK: Longman
- Sperber, Dan (1996) *Explaining culture: a naturalistic approach*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Sugiyono, 2011. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung. AFABETA, cv.
- Tennant, David. 2000. *Talk Isn't Cheap: A Brief History of the Talk Show*.
- Timberg, Bernard. M. 2002. *Television Talk: A History of the Talk Show*. University of Texas Press
- Vanderveken, Daniel. (1990). *Meaning and Speech Act*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Watts, Richard. J. (2003) *Politeness*. Cambridge: University Press.

- Wray, Alison, Kate Trott and Aileen Bloomer. 1998. *Projects in Linguistics: A Practical Guide to Research Language*. London: Arnold.
- Yule, George. 1996. *Pragmatic*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ali, Mahmoud. 2013. *An Analysis of Apology as a Politeness Strategy Expressed by Jordanian University Students*. International Journal of Humanities and Social Science: Vol. 3 No. 2
- Fraser, B. 1990. "Perspectives on Politeness". *Journal of Pragmatics* 14: 219-236.
- Hickey, L.(1994) 'Comparatively polite people in Spain and Britain'. *ACIS*, 4/2:2-6.
- Kumari, Nivedita and S. Devaki Reddy . 2012. *(In)directness of Requesting in Hindi*. SKY Journal of Linguistics 25 (2012), 125–149
- Omar Muhammad Farhat, Emdelellah. 2013. *Gender, Power, Politeness and Women in the Arab Society*. IJ-ELTS: International Journal of English Language & Translation Studies. Sebha: Libya.
- Searle, John R. 1975. *A Taxonomy of Illocutionary Acts*, in: Günderson, K. (ed.), *Language, Mind, and Knowledge*, (Minneapolis Studies in the Philosophy of Science, vol. 7), University of Minneapolis Press
- Ariana Marazita, Romina. 2000. *The role of negative politeness in requests: the strategies that non-native speakers apply and fail to apply when performing requests*.  
[rominamarazita@hotmail.com](mailto:rominamarazita@hotmail.com)
- Paglia, C. 2009. *Talk Shows*. Retrieved on February, 20<sup>th</sup>, 2015  
(<http://www.mediaknowall.com/talkshow.html>).