

REFERENCES

- Ary, D.J & Raazarveich, H. 1979. *Oxford Texts Books in Linguistics: Semantic Analysis*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Avis, Wslder S. 1972. *The Canadian Journal of Linguistics*. 17(2): 89-104.
- Basow, S.A & Rubenfeld K. 2003. Troubles Talk: Effects of Gender and Gender Typing Sex Roles: *A Journal of Pragmatics*, 11,131-146.
- Bogdan, R & Biklen, S. 1982. *Qualitative Research for Education*. Boston: Allan and Bacon.
- Bappeda Kabupaten Gayo Lues, 2013, Buku Saku Data Pokok Kabupaten Gayo Lues
- Brown and Levinson, S. 1987. *Universal in Language Usage. Politeness Phenomenon*. New York Cambridge University.
- Cronbach, K.1954. *New Generalization and Explanation in Language and Gender Research*. Pp. 185-203, in *Language in Society*, 28/2.
- Fasold, B.1990. *Woman in Speech*. London: Longman.
- Goffman, E.1971. *Interaction Ritual: Essay on Face to Face Behavior*. New York: Garden City.
- Hickerson.1980. *Foundations of Sociolinguistics*. Philadelphia: University of Pensiylvania.
- Holmes, J. 1992. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. London: Longman.
- Holtgraves, T & Yang, J-N. 1990. Politeness as Universals: Cross-Cultural Perspective of Reques: Strategies and Inferences Based on Their Use: *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 56, 149-161.
- Jary, M. 1998. Relevance Theory and Communication of Politeness. *Journal of Pragmaticss*, 30:1.
- James, Alan R. 1983. Compromisers in English: a cross disciplinary approach to their interpersonal significance. *Journal of Pragmatics* 7: 191-206.
- Kridalaksana. 1964. *Madjalah Ilmu Sastra Indonesia*, Jakarta: No. 3, II.
- Lakoff, R. 1973. *Language and Women's Place*. New York: Harper and Row.

- Lakoff and Ide. 2005. *Broadening the Horizon of Linguistic Politeness*. USA: John Benjamins.
- Mackay, S and Hornberger, N. 1996. *Sociolinguistic and Language Learning*. Cambridge: Cambridge University.
- Mbangwana, 2004. Politeness Strategies in Colloquial Cameroon English. *Nordic Journal of African Studies*, 15(4): 536-544.
- Merry, V. 2000. *An Introduction to Language*. New York: Hackout Brace College.
- Nasution, B. 1985. *Morfologi Bahasa*. Jakarta: P dan K.
- Parlera, 2006. The use of Politeness Startegies in Email Discoussion about Taboo Topic. *PSU Maxlair Scholars online Journal*: Vol 2.
- Purnomo Dwi. (2010). Speech Acts Used by Street Children in Medan. *Jurnal Linguistik Terapan Pasca Sarjana Unimed Medan*, Vol.7.No.1. p.33-45.
- Tanner, D. 1990. *You Just Don't Understand: Women's and Men in Conversation*. New York: William Warrow.
- Wardagh, C. 1986. *Women in Their Speech Communication*. London: Longman.
- Watts, Richard J. 2003. *Politeness. Key Topics in Sociolinguistic*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- West, Cand Zimmermen, D. 1987. Doing Gender: Gender and society. 121-151. *Journal Pragmatics*.
- Yule, G. 1996. *The Pragmatics of Politeness in Scientific Articles in Applied Linguistics*. New York: Oxford University.