

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusions

After analyzing, the data in politeness strategies of Simalungunese in Siporkas drawn as followings:

- (1) Simalungunese in Siporkas has applied the ways to express of politeness in daily communication. They are bald record, positive politeness (strategy 1: notice, attend to H, strategy 2: Exaggerate, Strategy 4: Use in-group identity markers, strategy 5: seek agreement, strategy 6: avoid disagreement, strategy 8: joke, strategy 10: offer, promise, strategy 11: Optimistic, strategy 12: Includes both S and H in the activity). Negative Politeness strategies are; strategy 1: be conventionally indirect, strategy 2: Question and hedge, strategy 4: Minimize the imposition, strategy 5: give deference, strategy 6: Apologize. Off-record strategy are; strategy 5: overstate, strategy 9: metaphor, strategy 10: use rhetorical questions.
- (2) The speakers of Siporkas express their politeness by using address /kinship terms and pronouns, using particles, deference and fluctuation of intonation, selecting kinds of words, deciding to choose metaphor and using indirect speech.

- (3) The reasons of applying politeness strategies are reduce conflict, teaching and educating the younger how to use politeness strategies in social life based on culture and ideology of Simalungun.

5.2 Suggestions

In relation to the conclusions, suggestions are well staged as the following;

- (1) Suggested to the local governmet to introduce the important rules of politeness strategies during the process of teaching-learning in the classroom through the additional lesson (Materi Muatan Local Bahasa Simalungun).
- (2) The government of Simalungun particularly should pay a big attention to suggest and invite the experts of linguistics who was born in Simalungun or interested to know Simalungun well by doing a sharper and specific study about Bahasa Simalungun. There are 5 dialects; they are dialect raya, Bandar, silimakuta, topi pasir, and jahe-jahe. Hopefully, there is a big occasion to find the variaties style of politeness in different regions. It is possible to findout the variaties of politeness strategies used of each community.
- (3a) Research is limited to the number of sources of data. Thus it is important to continue the study using different data sources such as, children, adolescents. Therefore, it can be found similarities and differences in language using politeness strategy in Simalungun or the alteration of politeness in terms of different ages.

(3b) Impoliteness can also occur in the society Simalungun in communication. Therefore it is also recommended to researcher to study the impoliteness that occurred in Simalungun



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