

## ABSTRACT

**SYUHADA MUTIA. Registration Number: 8146111065. METAPHOR OF MODALITY IN “THE WINDOWS” NOVEL BY FIRA BASUKI. A Thesis. English Applied Linguistic Study Program. Postgraduate School. State University of Medan, 2016.**

The aim of the study were to analyze the types of metaphor of modality in novel, to describe the realization metaphor of modality in novel and to explain the context of metaphor of modality in novel. The research was conducted by applying descriptive qualitative design. The data for this study were the sentences in novel. The data analyzed using Halliday’s Theory. The findings of the study showed that there were three types of the metaphor of modality used in novel such as probability was 69.28% with 97 occurrences, usuality was 2.86% with 4 occurrences, and obligation 27.86% with 39 occurrences, the realization of metaphor of modality in novel were *think*, *will*, *probably*, *usually*, *want*, *should*, and *expected*, and the context of metaphor of modality was the social context. We did many interaction with other people in the social context and this interaction related to the metaphor of modality’s patterns.

## ABSTRAK

**SYUHADA MUTIA. NOMOR REGISTRASI: 8146111065. METAPHOR OF MODALITY DI NOVEL BERJUDUL “THE WINDOWS” KARANGAN FIRA BASUKI.** Thesis. Program Studi Linguistik Terapan Bahasa Inggris. Sekolah PascaSarjana. Universitas Negeri Medan, 2016.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis penggunaan jenis-jenis dari metaphor of modality di novel, untuk menggambarkan penggunaan metaphor of modality di novel dan untuk menjelaskan konteks dari metaphor of modality di novel. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan dengan kualitatif deskriptif desain. Data dari penelitian ini adalah kalimat-kalimat di novel. Data dianalisis dengan menggunakan teori Halliday. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ada tiga jenis dari metaphor of modality digunakan di novel seperti probability sebanyak 69.28% dengan 97 kalimat, usuality sebanyak 2.86% dengan 4 kalimat, dan obligation sebanyak 27.86% dengan 39 kalimat, penggunaan dari metaphor of modality di novel adalah *think, will, probably, usually, want, should, dan expected*, dan konteks dari metaphor of modality adalah kontek sosial. Kita banyak melakukan interaksi dengan orang lain dalam konteks sosial and interaksi ini berhubungan dengan pola-pola metaphor of modality.