

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION, IMPLICATION AND SUGGESTIONS

#### 5.1 Conclusion

Based on the description, explanation and discussion about the lexical changes, patterns and context Batu Bara Malay dialect in previous chapters, conclusion is drawn as follows:

1. The changes of Batu Bara Malay dialect emerges on every single sort of lexical changes e.g. lexical loss, semantic change and lexical addition.
2. The lexical change patterns of Batu Bara Malay dialect are totally realized in various ways according to its type. Firstly, lexical loss is proportionally patterned into potential and total lexical loss. Secondly, Lexical addition flow under a crisp and concise method i.e. external lexical borrowing, and this method comprised into: Loan Word, Loan Translation, Loan Bifurcation, Loan Coinage, and Loan Clipping. Thirdly, semantic change patterns are categorized into: Narrowing and Bifurcation.
3. The division of lexical change context in Batu Bara Malay dialect varies and is considerably linkable with every sort single of lexical change type. Firstly, Socio Cultural, Language Attitude, Language Contact, Technological Development and Homonymic plays important role as the influential causes of lexical loss. Secondly, Psychological Factor, Socio cultural change, language contact, and technological factor, are viewed as the core source of semantic change. Thirdly, technological development,

socio cultural and language contact are treated as the numerously sustained factors of lexical creation in Batu Bara Malay dialect.

### 5.3 Implication

The conclusion drawn above convincingly yield a couple of implications:

1. The changes of Batu Bara Malay dialect occur on every single sort of lexical changes: lexical loss, semantic change, and lexical addition. The noun which contains the highest number of lexical change bridges the attention of Indonesian influence, the national and official language, as an easily naturalized language since it consists of the same linguistic characteristic with Batu Bara Malay dialect, not English which is from completely different root of language.
2. District population is inhabited by people from various ethnic and this leads to the high frequency of using Indonesian language in their daily communication and impact on the lack of use of the Batu Bara Malay dialect. Gradually, this will bridges Batu Bara Malay as an endangered language.
3. The deviation of the number of every single sort of lexical changes is definitely implicated by the influence and status of Batu Bara people's characteristic of life, culture, and technological development.
4. The demand of times has changed socio-cultural circumstances of Batu Bara. Society of Batu Bara abandoned old habits and old

ways, and this also increased to lexical change of Batu Bara Malay dialect.

5. In educational setting, the various changes of Batu Bara Malay dialect lexicon implicitly implicate that language standardization, i.e. selection, codification, elaboration and acceptance, is not totally employed, consequently it bears an enormously complicated problem impeding the success of teaching and learning Batu Bara Malay dialect to the next generation.

### **5.3 Suggestions**

Dealing with the findings of this research which are problematic, some worth considering pieces of suggestion are provided below.

1. Language attitude play an important role in the extinction and preservation of the Batu Bara Malay dialect and to raise awareness of the importance of the preservation of Batu Bara Malay dialect, the role official government of Batu Bara is highly expected.
2. It is advisable to the language users of Batu Bara Malay dialect to speak Batu Bara Malay dialect in their daily life at home, office and school. By doing so, their language attitude towards Batu Bara Malay dialect will eventually increase.
3. It is strongly suggested to the local government of Batu Bara regency to take into account about the maintenance and standardization Batu Bara Malay dialect through the establishment of standardization Batu Bara Malay dialect dictionary, formalized

material, the existence of Batu Bara Malay dialect can be handled down to the next generation.

4. It is also expected to the teachers, student and other practitioners to make writing in Batu Bara Malay dialect. This technique is indispensable useful to gain the access of another expert's interest and attention about the entity of Batu Bara Malay dialect.
5. To the linguistic. Researchers and those who are extremely interested to investigate the practical techniques in decreasing the number of lexical loss and increasing the number of lexical creation of Batu Bara Malay dialect. Through this step, the development of Batu Bara Malay dialect will emerge among other tribes in Indonesia.