

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF MATRIX	viii
LIST OF PICTURES	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	x
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Problem of the Study	9
1.3 Objectives of the Study.....	9
1.4 Scope of the Study	10
1.5 Significances of the Study	11
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	12
2.1 Theoretical Framework.....	12
2.2 The Occurance of Lexical Change.....	13
2.3 Types of Lexical Change	18
2.3.1 The Loss of Lexical Item.....	18
2.3.2 The Change of Meaning	20
2.3.3 The Creation of New Lexical Item	22
2.4 The Cause of Lexical Change	31
2.4.1 The Cause of Lexical Loss	31

2.4.2 The Cause of Semantic Change	33
2.4.3 The Cause of the Creation of Lexical Item.....	35
2.5 Lexical Class.....	35
2.5.1 Noun	36
2.5.2 Verb	36
2.5.3 Adjective.....	37
2.5.4 Adverb	37
2.5.5 Pronoun.....	37
2.5.6 Preposition	38
2.5.7 Conjunction.....	38
2.5.8 Interjection	39
2.6 Language Change and Development	40
2.6.1 The Nature of Language Change	41
2.6.2 The Cause of Language Change.....	44
2.6.2.1 External Factor	45
2.6.2.2 Internal Factor	49
2.6.3 The Types of Language Change	53
2.7 North Sumatera.....	58
2.7.1 Deli Serdang Regency	61
2.8 Javanese Language	65
2.8.1 Speech Level System.....	69
2.8.1.1 Form of Speech Level	69
2.8.2 The Meaning of Speech Level	73

2.8.3 Lingual Form	75
2.8.3.1 Sentence and Clause	76
2.8.3.2 Syntactical Function	77
2.6 Relevant Studies	78
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	84
3.1 Research Design	84
3.2 The Subject of the Study	84
3.3 The Data of the Study	85
3.4 The Technique of Data Collection	88
3.5 The Procedures of Data Collection	89
3.6 The Technique of Data Analysis	90
3.6.1 Activities in Data Reduction	91
3.6.2 Activities in Data Display	91
3.6.3 Activities in Conclusion Drawing/ Verification	92
3.7 The Techniques For Establishing Data Trustworthiness	92
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS, AND DISCUSSION	94
4.1 Data Analysis	94
4.1.1 The Loss of Lexical Item of Javanese Language of Deli Serdang Regency	101
4.1.1.1 Lexical Class of Javanese Language in Deli Serdang Regency	101
4.1.1.2 Sound Change of Javanese language in Deli Serdang Regency	103

a. Vocal Sounds.....	103
a.1 The dominant of Javanese Lexical Vocal	
Sounds Change	107
a.2 The dominant of Javanese lexical Vocal Sounds	
Change of Deli Serdang Regency.....	108
b. Consonant Sound	109
b.1 The dominant of Javanese Lexical Consonant	
Sound Change	115
b.2 The dominant of Javanese Lexical	
Consonant Sounds Change of Deli Serdang	
Regency	117
4.1.2 Semantic Change of Javanese Language in Deli Serdang	
Regency	118
4.1.2.1 The Pattern of Semantic Change of	
Javanese Language in Deli Serdang Regency	125
4.1.2.1.1 Verb to Verb	128
4.1.2.1.2 Adjective to Adjective.....	130
4.1.2.1.3 Noun to Noun	131
4.1.2.1.4 Adverb To Adverb.....	132
4.1.2.1.5 Verb to Noun	132
4.1.2.1.6 Verb To Adjective	134
4.1.2.1.7 Verb To Adverb.....	135
4.1.2.1.8 Noun to Verb	136

4.1.2.1.9 Noun to Adjective.....	137
4.1.2.1.10 Pronoun to Pronoun.....	137
4.1.2.1.11 Noun to Adverb	138
4.1.2.1.12 Adjective to Noun.....	139
4.1.3 The Creation of New Lexical Item	140
4.1.3.1 Dialectal Borrowing	140
4.1.3.2 Archaism	146
4.1.3.2.a Archaism into Indonesian Language	146
4.1.3.2.b Archaism from another ethnic Language	149
4.1.4 The Change of Affixes.....	152
4.1.5 The Lexical of Javanese language of Deli Serdang Regency	156
4.1.6 The New Long Utterences of lexical of Javanese Language in Deli Serdang Regency	157
4.1.7 The Reason of Lexical Change of Javanese Language in Deli Serdang Regency	159
4.2 Research Findings	163
4.3 Discussion	168
4.3.1 The Lexical Changes of Javanese language of Deli Serdang Regency.....	169

4.3.2 The Patterns of Lexical Change of Javanese language of Deli Serdang Regency	176
4.3.3 The Reasons of Lexical Changes of Javanese language of Deli Serdang Regency	178
4.3.4. The Current Finding of Javanese lexical Change in Deli Serdang Regency.....	182
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION, IMPLICATIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1 Conclusion	184
5.2 Implications.....	186
5.3 Suggestions	187
REFERENCES.....	189
APPENDIX	194

