

CONTENTS

	Page
Legitimation Sheet	<i>i</i>
Biography	<i>ii</i>
Abstract	<i>iii</i>
Acknowledgements	<i>iv</i>
Contents	<i>vi</i>
Figures List	<i>viii</i>
Tables List	<i>ix</i>
Appendix List	<i>x</i>

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION **1**

1.1. Background	1
1.2. Problems Identification	5
1.3. Problems Limitation	6
1.4. Problems Formulation	6
1.5. Goal Research	7
1.6. Benefits of Research	7
1.7. Operational Definition	8

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW **9**

2.1. Framework Theoretical	9
2.1.1. Definition of Learning	9
2.1.2. Teaching and Learning	11
2.1.3. Learning Model	12
2.1.4. Cooperative Learning	13
2.1.5. Cooperative type STAD	21
2.1.7. Learning Outcomes	24
2.2. Lesson Materials	25
2.3. Mindset	37

2.4. Hypothesis	38
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	39
3.1. Location and Time of Research	39
3.2. Population and Research Sample	39
3.3. Research Variables	40
3.4. Research Design	40
3.5. Procedure Research	41
3.6. Tools and Data Collection	43
3.6.1. The Research Instrument	43
3.6.2. The Validity of Test	44
3.7. Data Analysis Techniques	44
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULT AND DISCUSSION	48
4.1. Result of Research	48
4.1.1. Description of Research Data	48
4.1.2. Testing of Data Analysis	49
4.2. Discussion	56
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTION	60
5.1. Conclusions	60
5.2. Suggestion	60
REFERENCES	61