

## TABLE OF CONTENT

	Page
Ratification Sheet	<i>i</i>
Curriculum vitae	<i>ii</i>
Abstract	<i>iii</i>
Acknowledgment	<i>iv</i>
Table of Content	<i>vi</i>
List of Figure	<i>viii</i>
List of Table	<i>ix</i>
List of Appendices	<i>x</i>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Problem Identification	3
1.3 The Scope of Study	4
1.4 Research Question	4
1.5 Research Objectives	4
1.6 Significance of Research	5
<b>CHAPTER II REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE</b>	
2.1 Understanding of Learning	6
2.2 Learning Achievement	7
2.3 Learning Plans	7
2.4 Students Activities	8
2.5 Problem Based Learning	10
2.6 The Advantages and Weaknesses of Group and Individual Work	15
2.7 The Description Materials of Excretory System	15
2.8 Research Hypothesis	22
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD</b>	
3.1 The Location and Time of the Research	23
3.2 The Population and Sample	23

3.3 Research Variable	25
3.4 Research Design	25
3.5 Research Instrument	26
3.6 Research Procedure	32
3.7 Data Analysis	35
<b>CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION</b>	
4.1 Result	37
4.2. Discussion	42
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION</b>	
5.1 Conclusion	46
5.2 Recommendation	46
<b>REFERENCES</b>	47