ABSTRAK

FEBY ADELIA PARHUSIP NIM. 3211111020, ”Tinjauan Hukum Terhadap Kewenangan Kepala Desa Dalam Mengangkat Perangkat Desa Berdasarkan Undang-Undang Nomor 6 Tahun 2014 (Studi di Desa Pasar Melintang)” Jurusan Pendidikan Pancasila dan Kewarganegaraan, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial, Universitas Negeri Medan.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengkaji kewenangan kepala desa dalam proses pengangkatan perangkat desa berdasarkan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku, khususnya merujuk pada Undang-Undang Nomor 6 Tahun 2014 tentang Desa, serta implementasinya di Desa Pasar Melintang. Dalam pelaksanaan pemerintahan desa, kepala desa memiliki peran sentral, termasuk dalam menetapkan dan mengangkat perangkat desa yang akan membantunya dalam penyelenggaraan tugas pemerintahan, pembangunan, serta pelayanan kepada masyarakat. Namun, dalam praktiknya, pelaksanaan kewenangan ini tidak jarang menimbulkan polemik, terutama terkait aspek prosedural, transparansi, dan potensi intervensi politik lokal. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan yuridis empiris. Pendekatan yuridis empiris dilakukan melalui studi lapangan di Desa Pasar Melintang, dengan pengumpulan data melalui wawancara dengan kepala desa, perangkat desa, Badan Permusyawaratan Desa (BPD), dan tokoh masyarakat untuk memperoleh gambaran faktual mengenai pelaksanaan pengangkatan perangkat desa di lapangan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pelaksanaan pengangkatan perangkat desa di Desa Pasar Melintang secara umum telah mengikuti ketentuan yang diatur dalam Undang-Undang Nomor 6 Tahun 2014 tentang Desa dan Undang-Undang Nomor 3 Tahun 2024 tentang Perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 6 Tahun 2014. Kepala desa memiliki kewenangan utama dalam proses pengangkatan perangkat desa, mulai dari pembentukan panitia seleksi hingga penetapan hasil. Namun, tingkat partisipasi masyarakat masih tergolong terbatas, karena sebagian warga hanya mengetahui prosesnya tanpa terlibat secara langsung dalam tahapan seleksi.

Kata Kunci: Kewenangan Kepala Desa, Perangkat Desa, Undang-Undang

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ABSTRACT

FEBY ADELIA PARHUSIP Student ID No. 3211111020, "Legal Review of the Authority of Village Heads in Appointing Village Officials Based on Law No. 6 of 2014 (Study in Pasar Melintang Village)" Department of Pancasila and Civic Education, Faculty of Social Sciences, State University of Medan.

This study aims to examine the authority of village heads in the process of appointing village officials based on applicable legal provisions, specifically referring to Law Number 6 of 2014 concerning Villages, and its implementation in Pasar Melintang Village. In the implementation of village administration, the village head has a central role, including in determining and appointing village officials who will assist him in carrying out administrative tasks, development, and community service. However, in practice, the exercise of this authority often causes controversy, especially regarding procedural aspects, transparency, and the potential for local political intervention. This study uses a qualitative research method with an empirical juridical approach. The empirical juridical approach was conducted through field studies in Pasar Melintang Village, with data collection through interviews with the village head, village officials, the Village Consultative Body (BPD), and community leaders to obtain a factual picture of the implementation of village apparatus appointments in the field. The results of the study show that the implementation of village apparatus appointments in Pasar Melintang Village has generally followed the provisions stipulated in Law Number 6 of 2014 concerning Villages and Law Number 3 of 2024 concerning Amendments to Law Number 6 of 2014. The village head has the main authority in the village official appointment process, from forming the selection committee to determining the results. However, the level of community participation is still limited, as some residents are only aware of the process without being directly involved in the selection stages.

Keywords: Village Head Authority, Village Officials, Law

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