

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise the researcher to Jesus God Almighty for the blessings and grace that has been given to the researcher so that the researcher can complete this thesis. The researcher realized that while completing this thesis there were many obstacles and difficulties. However, the researcher received a lot of support, guidance, and assistance so that the researcher could complete this thesis. With full respect and humility and deep sincerity, the researcher would like to express her deepest gratitude to the following parties:

1. **Prof. Dr. Baharuddin, S.T., M.Pd.**, the Rector of Universitas Negeri Medan.
2. **Prof. Dr. Zulkifli, M.Sn.**, the Dean of the Faculty of Languages and Arts, Universitas Negeri Medan.
3. **Dr. Wisman Hadi, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the First Vice Dean, **Dr. Masitowarni Siregar, M.Ed.**, the Second Vice Dean, and **Dr. Surya Masniari Hutagalung, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the Third Vice Dean of the Faculty of Languages and Arts, Universitas Negeri Medan.
4. **Ariatna, S.S., M.A., Ph.D.**, the Head of the English and Literature Department, Universitas Negeri Medan, as well as the researcher's Second Thesis Examiner, for his valuable suggestions, constructive feedback, and insightful comments that contributed to the improvement of this thesis.
5. **Dr. Rita Suswati, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the Secretary of the English and Literature Department, Universitas Negeri Medan.
6. **Yeni Erlita, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the Head of the English Education Study Program, Universitas Negeri Medan.
7. **Indra Hartoyo, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the researcher's Thesis Supervisor, for his invaluable guidance, patience, continuous encouragement, constructive suggestions, and precious time devoted throughout the process of completing this thesis. His expertise, support, and thoughtful advice have greatly contributed to the completion of this research.
8. **Dr. Neni Afrida Sari Harahap, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the researcher's Academic Advisor for her continuous guidance throughout the researcher's academic journey and during the completion of this thesis.
9. **Puan Suri Mira Annisa, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the First Thesis Examiner, for her insightful comments, valuable suggestions, constructive criticism, and meaningful feedback that significantly improved the quality of this thesis.
10. **Nora Ronita Dewi, S.Pd., S.S., M.Hum.**, the Third Thesis Examiner, for her insightful comments, valuable suggestions, constructive criticism, and meaningful feedback that significantly improved the quality of this thesis.

11. All Lecturers of the English and Literature Department, Universitas Negeri Medan, for their knowledge, guidance, and inspiration.
12. **Inra Sahnan, S.Kom.**, the Administrative Staff of the English and Literature Department, Universitas Negeri Medan, for his assistance and administrative support throughout the researcher's academic process.
13. **Syawalina Fitriani, S.Pd.I.**, the Principal of SMP Swasta Imelda Medan, and **Ade Yulma Hartanti, S.Pd.**, the English teacher, for their permission, cooperation, assistance, and support during the research process.
14. The researcher's deepest and most heartfelt gratitude goes to her beloved parents, **Mr. Londut Marojahan Sitohang** and **Mrs. Lisbet Kartika Nurhetty Hutaauruk**, whose unconditional love, endless prayers, unwavering support, encouragement, sacrifices, patience, and financial assistance have become the greatest source of strength throughout the researcher's life. Their faith, trust, and belief in the researcher have inspired her to persevere through every challenge and successfully complete this thesis. Words can never fully express the depth of the researcher's gratitude for everything they have done. May Jesus Christ always bless them with abundant happiness, good health, and a long, meaningful life.
15. Her beloved siblings, **Andrea Maldini Sitohang, S.T.**, **Widya Tamara Sitohang, S.I.Kom.**, **Christian Alberto Sitohang**, and **Alvyanus Depritzky Sitohang**, for their unconditional love, endless encouragement, emotional support, financial assistance, thoughtful advice, and constant presence throughout the researcher's academic journey.
16. Her beloved closest friends, **Winda**, **Gracias**, **Veronika**, **Nella Sianturi**, and **Paulus**, for their sincere friendship, unwavering support, encouragement, prayers, kindness, and countless unforgettable memories shared throughout the process of completing this thesis.
17. Last but not least, the researcher would like to express her deepest appreciation to herself for never giving up despite all the challenges, doubts, and difficulties encountered throughout this journey.

Medan, July 2026

The Researcher,



Dhea Ani Clarissa Sitohang

Reg. Number 2213121070