

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adya, T. V. (2024). *IMPACT OF E-COMMERCE AND INTERNET USERS ON INDONESIA ' S ECONOMIC GROWTH Number of Internet Users in Indonesia 2013-2023*. 317–327.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Konsep dan Definisi Ketenagakerjaan*. <https://www.bps.go.id/subject/6/tenaga-kerja.html>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto – Definisi dan Cara Perhitungan*. Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://www.bps.go.id/>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto (PDRB): Konsep, definisi, dan metode penghitungan*. <https://www.bps.go.id/>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Provinsi-Provinsi Di Indonesia Menurut Lapangan Usaha 2019-2023*. Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2025). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Atas Dasar Harga Konstan 2010 Menurut Provinsi (Miliar Rupiah), 2022*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2025). *Persentase Angkatan Kerja Terhadap Penduduk Usia Kerja (TPAK) menurut Provinsi (Persen), 2025*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka (TPT) dan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja (TPAK) Menurut Provinsi, 2023*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2025). *Persentase Rumah Tangga yang Pernah Mengakses Internet dalam 3 Bulan Terakhir Menurut Provinsi dan Klasifikasi Daerah, 2024*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2025). *[Metode Baru] Pengeluaran per Kapita Disesuaikan (Ribu Rupiah/Orang/Tahun), 2025*.
- Badrawani, W., Amanda, C., Maryaningsih, N., & Sheila, C. (n.d.). *The Role of Digital Payments in Driving Regional Economic Growth: A Panel Data Analysis with Structural Break * 1*. 1–25.
- Baltagi, B. H. (2005). *Econometric Analysis of Panel Data* (3rd ed.). John Wiley & Son. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/book/10.1002/9781119401217>
- Deaton, A. (1997). *The Analysis of Household Surveys: A Microeconometric Approach to Development Policy*. The World Bank.
- Di, E., & Jawa, P. (2023). *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi (JIE)*. 7(03), 369–380.

- Elfrian, A., & Putri, N. T. (2025). *Analysis of the Impact of Digitalization and Labor Force Participation Rate on Gross Regional Domestic Product in Indonesia*. 5, 73–79.
- Ghozali, I. (2018). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 25* (9th ed.). Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro. <https://elit.ittelkom-sby.ac.id/opac/detail-opac?id=1641>
- Hausman, J. A. (1978). Specification Tests in Econometrics. *Econometrica*, 46. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.2307/1913827>
- Issn, P. (2021). *Binaan Pascasarjana Unpas Universitas Pasundan Bandung*. 2.
- John Maynard, K. (1936). *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money*. Macmillan and Co., Ltd. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-59072-8>
- Kerja, P. A., Teknologi, D. A. N., & Terhadap, I. (2025). *Pengaruh angkatan kerja, industrialisasi, investasi, dan teknologi informasi terhadap pdrb di pulau jawa*. 12(1), 282–301.
- Konsumsi, P., Tangga, R., & Kerja, A. (2024). *INDEPENDENT: Journal Of Economics E-ISSN : 2798-5008*. 4, 136–144.
- Lucas, R. E. (1988). On the mechanics of economic development. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 22(1), 3–42. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3932\(88\)90168-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-3932(88)90168-7)
- Maisaroh, N., Habibi, A., & Iqbal, M. (2024). Growth Trends of Internet Users and E-commerce in Increasing Economic Growth in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 13(3), 41–50.
- Mankiw, N. G. (n.d.). *Principles of Economics* (9th ed.). Cengage Learning.
- Modal, B., Pengguna, D. A. N., Terhadap, I., Pertumbuhan, T., Di, P., Kota, K., Nusa, P., & Timur, T. (2023). *Jurnal Of Development Economic and Digitalization*. 2(2), 105–123.
- P2K STEKOM. (2022). *Produk Domestik Regional Bruto*. P2K STEKOM. https://p2k.stekom.ac.id/ensiklopedia/Produk_domestik_regional_bruto
- Pagan, T. S. B. & A. R. (1980). The Lagrange Multiplier Test and its Applications to Model Specification in Econometrics. *Review of Economic Studies*, 47. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.2307/2297111>
- Porter, D. N. G. & D. C. (2012). *Basic Econometrics* (5th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education. <https://books.google.com/books?id=zJIDPgAACAAJ>

Pramesthy, W. E., Dini, P. M., Budiman, M. A., Esharja, Z. A., & Kartiasih, F. (2024). The Effect of E-Commerce on Gross Regional Domestic Product and Clustering of Its Characteristics by Utilizing Official Statistics and Big Data. *Journal of Economics, Business, and Accountancy Ventura*, 27(1), 14–32. <https://doi.org/10.14414/jebav.v27i1.4136>

Province, S., & Province, S. (2022). *Jurnal Ekonomi Regional Unimal* , No . 03
Volume 30 Desember 2022 URL :
https://ojs.unimal.ac.id/ekonomi_regional/index. 30(03), 10–20.

Rifki, M., Marwa, T., & Yulianita, A. (2025). *Jurnal Informatika Ekonomi Bisnis Analisis Ketimpangan Pengeluaran Konsumsi Antar Kabupaten / Kota di Sumatera Selatan*. 7(1), 40–45. <https://doi.org/10.37034/infeb.v7i1.1081>

Romer, P. M. (1986). Increasing Returns and Long-Run Growth. *Journal of Political Economy*, 94(5), 1002–1037. <https://doi.org/10.1086/261420>

Solow, R. M. (1956). A contribution to the theory of economic growth. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 70(1), 65–94. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1884513>

Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2015). *Economic Development* (12th ed.). Pearson Education.

Winarna, J., & Amidjaya, P. G. (2025). *ICT Usage and MSEs Growth : Evidence from Indonesia*.